

In-Home Services Programs

Information from October 1994 through March 2011

*Youth Villages provides In-Home Services in eleven states and the District of Columbia through two programs -
Multisystemic Therapy (in North Carolina, Washington, DC, Dallas, TX and Dothan, AL) and
Intercept (in TN, MS, AL, FL, GA, MA, NH, and OR).*

Youth and Family Characteristics



- ***Demographics***

- *Over 60% male*
- *More than 70% of youth are 12 to 18 years old*

- ***Clinical Factors***

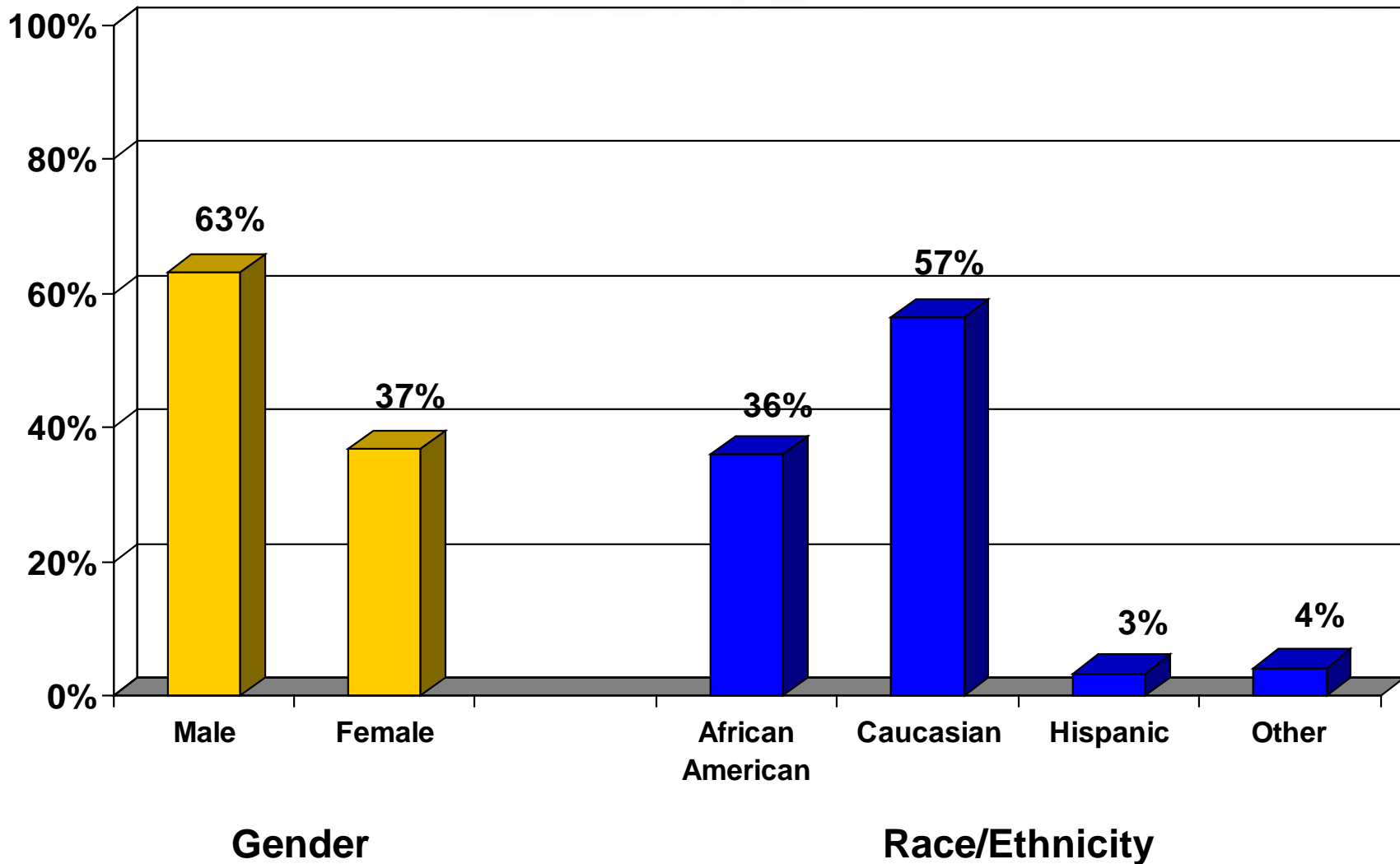
- *Nearly 90% have multiple presenting issues*
- *Nearly half of the families have a history of multiple difficulties*
- *More than 75% of parents report at least one high-risk parenting characteristic*
- *Approximately 19% of youth perceive severe parental rejection; only 7 to 10% of youth in the general population perceive this level of parental rejection.*

In-Home Services Programs

Demographics

Youth served October 1994 through March 2011

N = 22,666

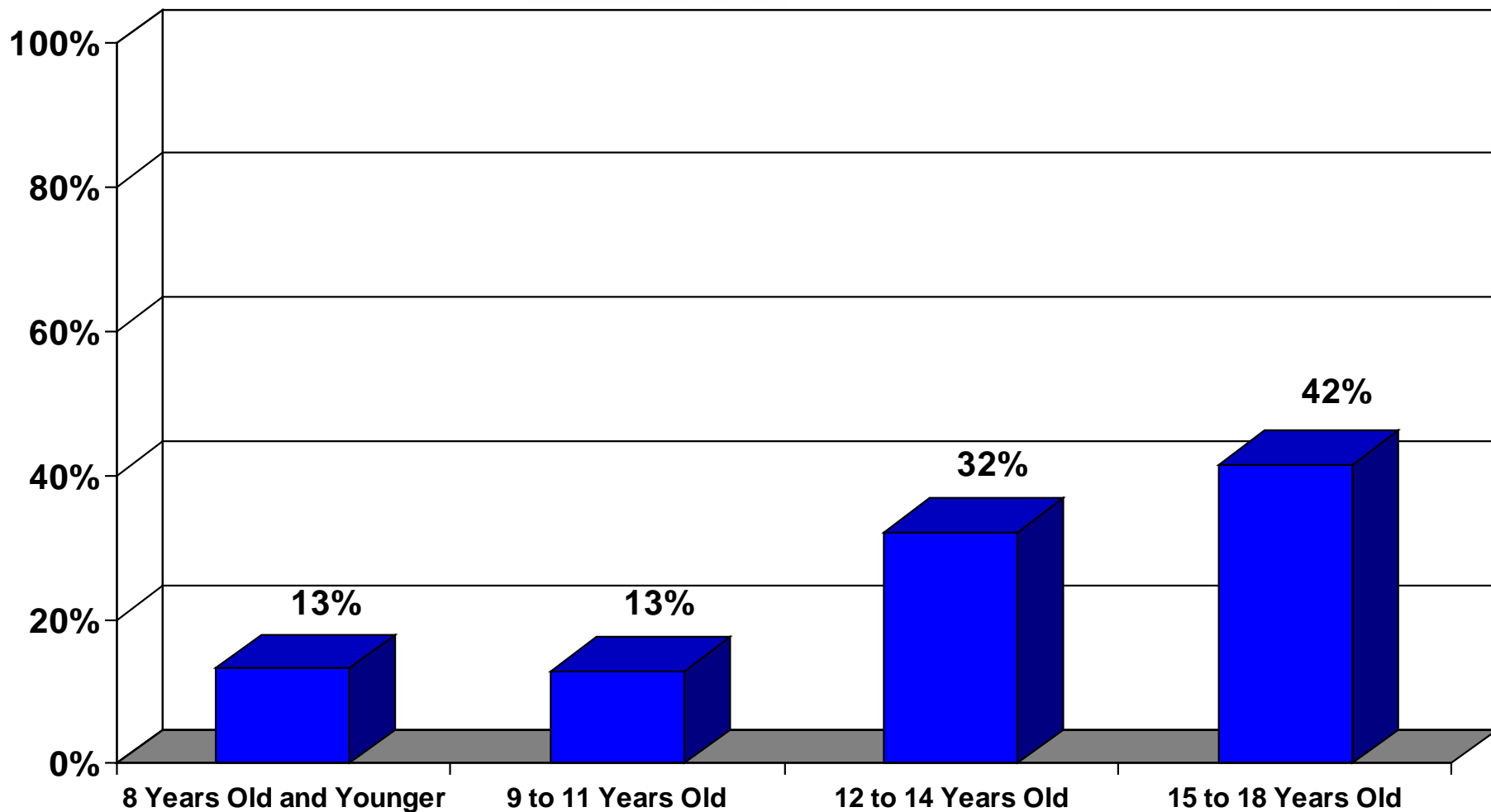


In-Home Services Programs

Age Group

Youth served October 1994 through March 2011

N = 22,666

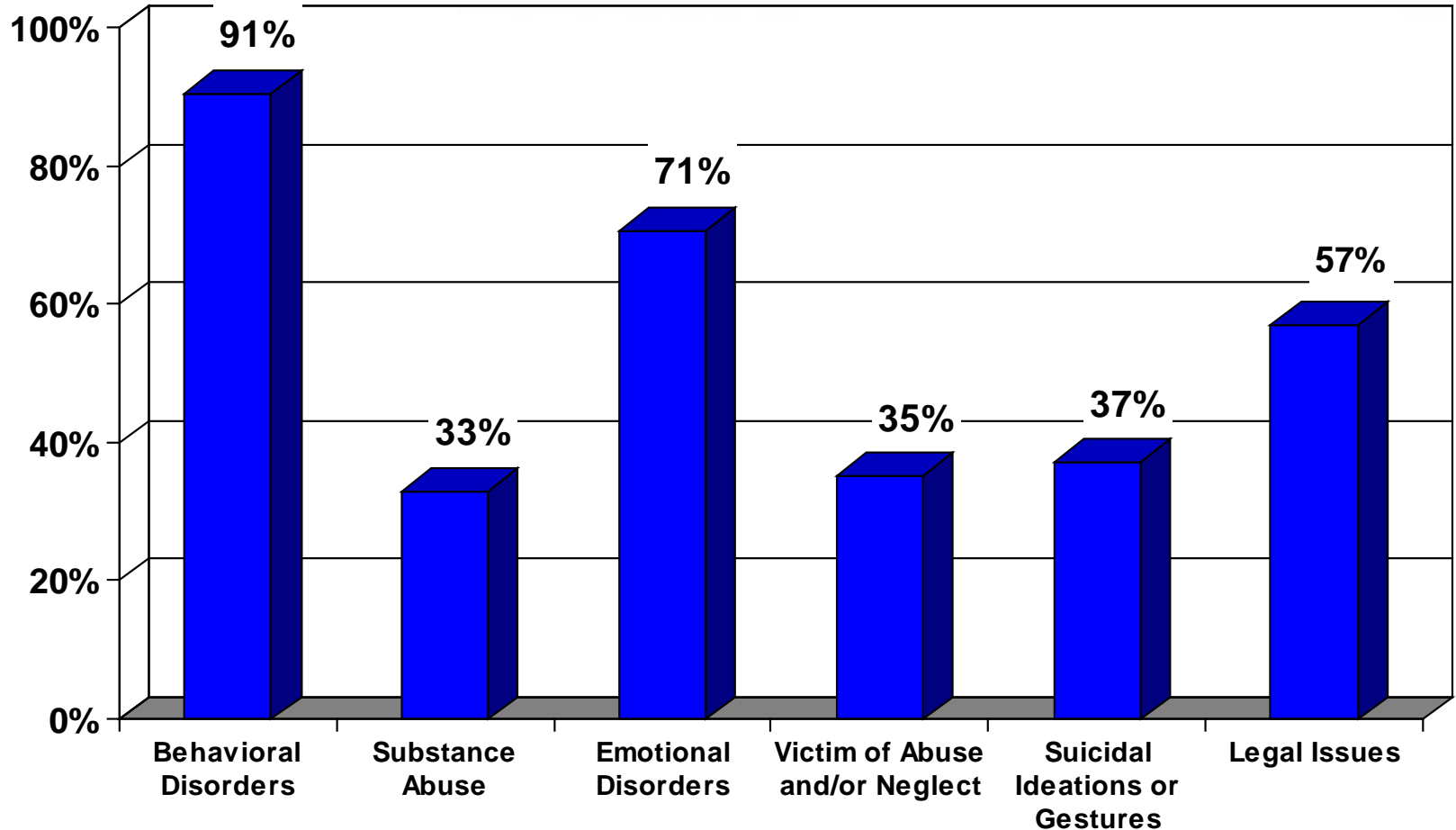


In-Home Services Programs

Presenting Issues

Youth served July 2000 through March 2011

N = 22,666



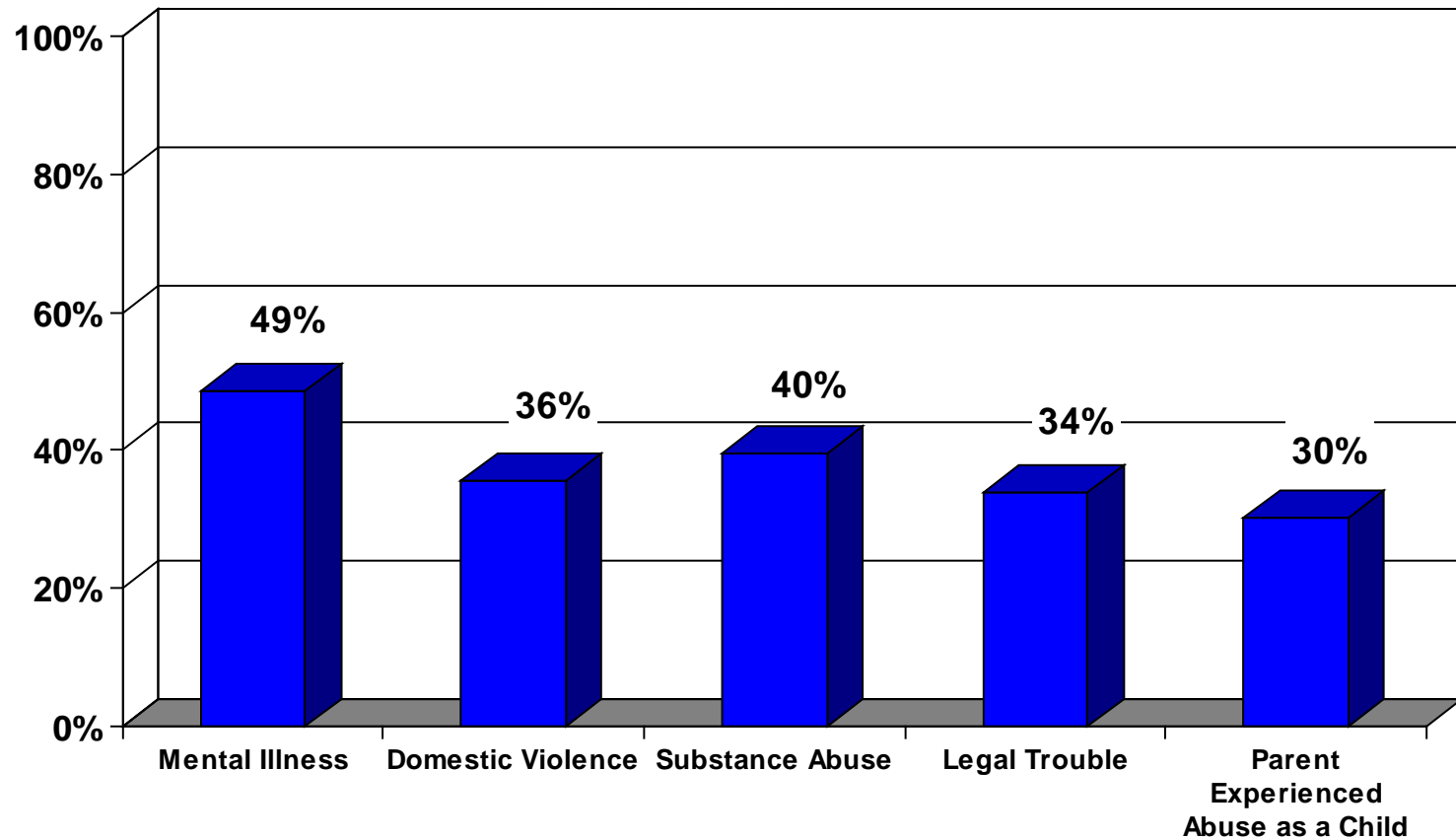
Nearly 90% of youth have multiple presenting issues.

In-Home Services Programs

History of Family Difficulties

Youth served July 2000 through March 2011

N = 22,666



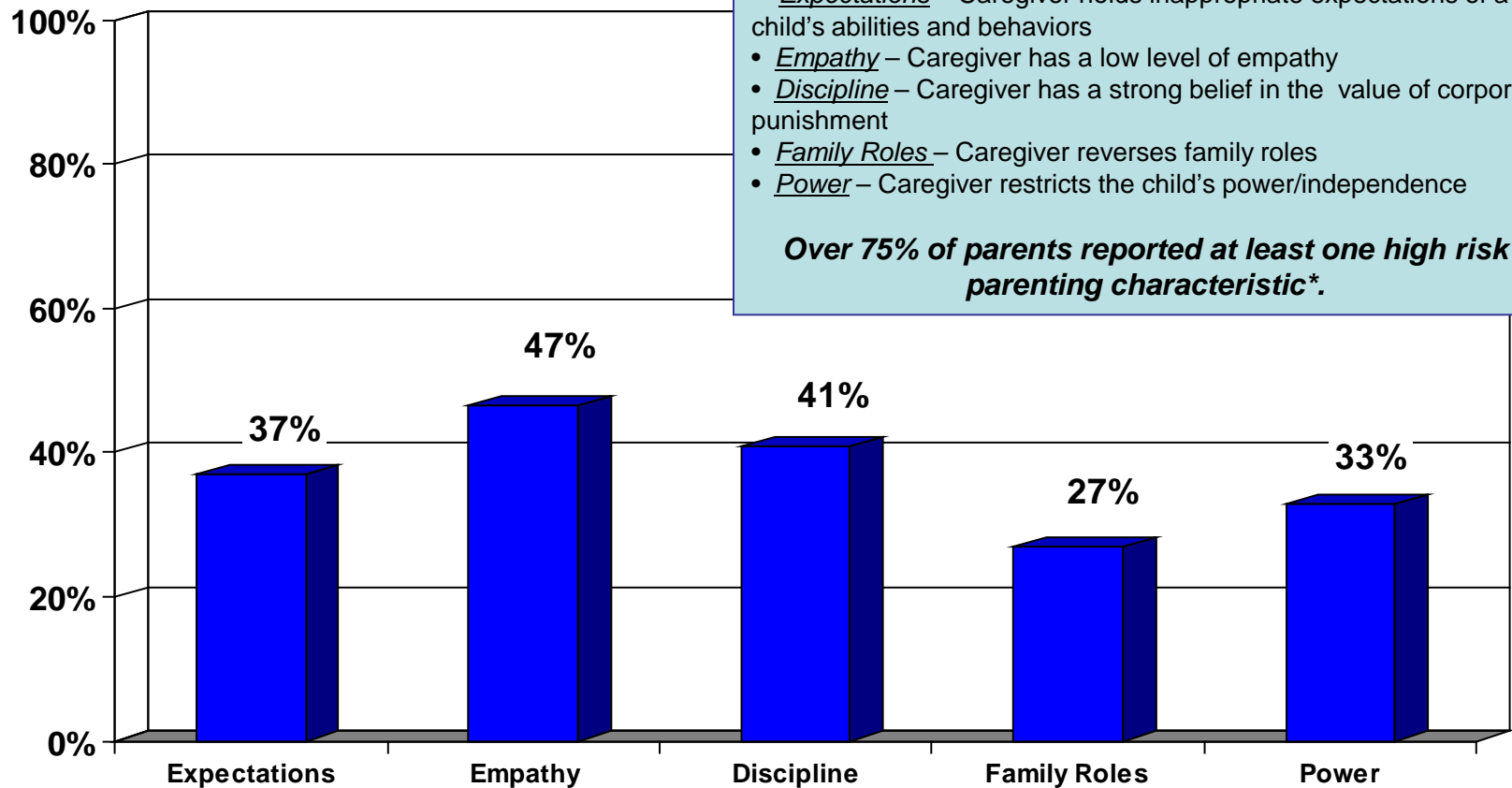
Nearly half of families have multiple difficulties.

In-Home Services Programs

Adult and Adolescent Parenting Inventory

Assessments completed July 2007 through March 2011

N = 5,450



High Risk Parenting Characteristics

- Expectations – Caregiver holds inappropriate expectations of a child’s abilities and behaviors
- Empathy – Caregiver has a low level of empathy
- Discipline – Caregiver has a strong belief in the value of corporal punishment
- Family Roles – Caregiver reverses family roles
- Power – Caregiver restricts the child’s power/independence

Over 75% of parents reported at least one high risk parenting characteristic*.

The AAPI is administered at admission to caregivers provide information to clinicians regarding their values beliefs regarding parenting.

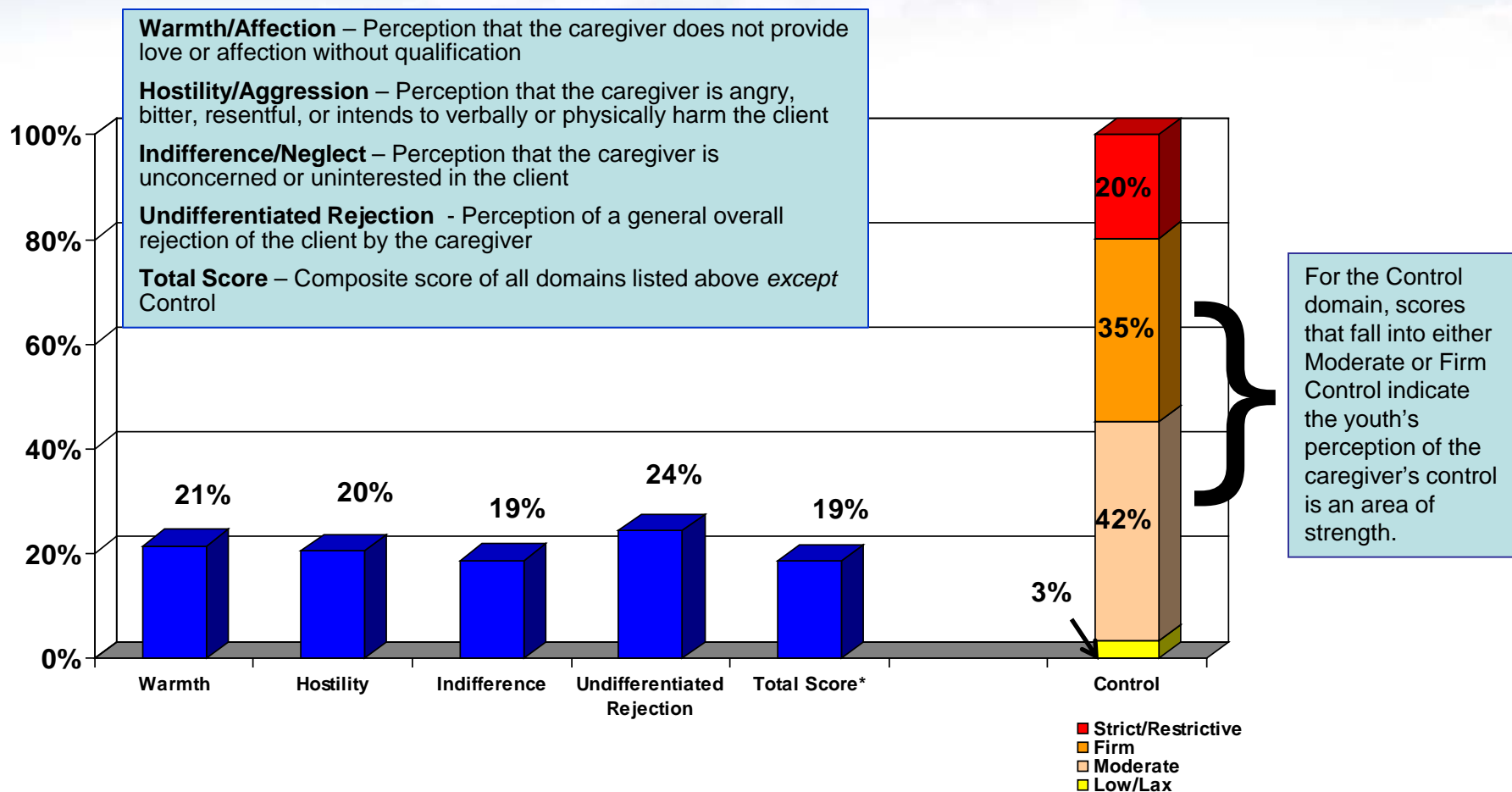
*Approximately 16% of parents in the general population report at least one high risk parenting characteristic.

In-Home Services Programs

Parental Acceptance and Rejection Questionnaire

Assessments completed July 2007 through March 2011

N = 4,989



The PARQ is administered at admission to all youth over 11 years old to provide information to clinicians regarding youth's perception of their caregivers.

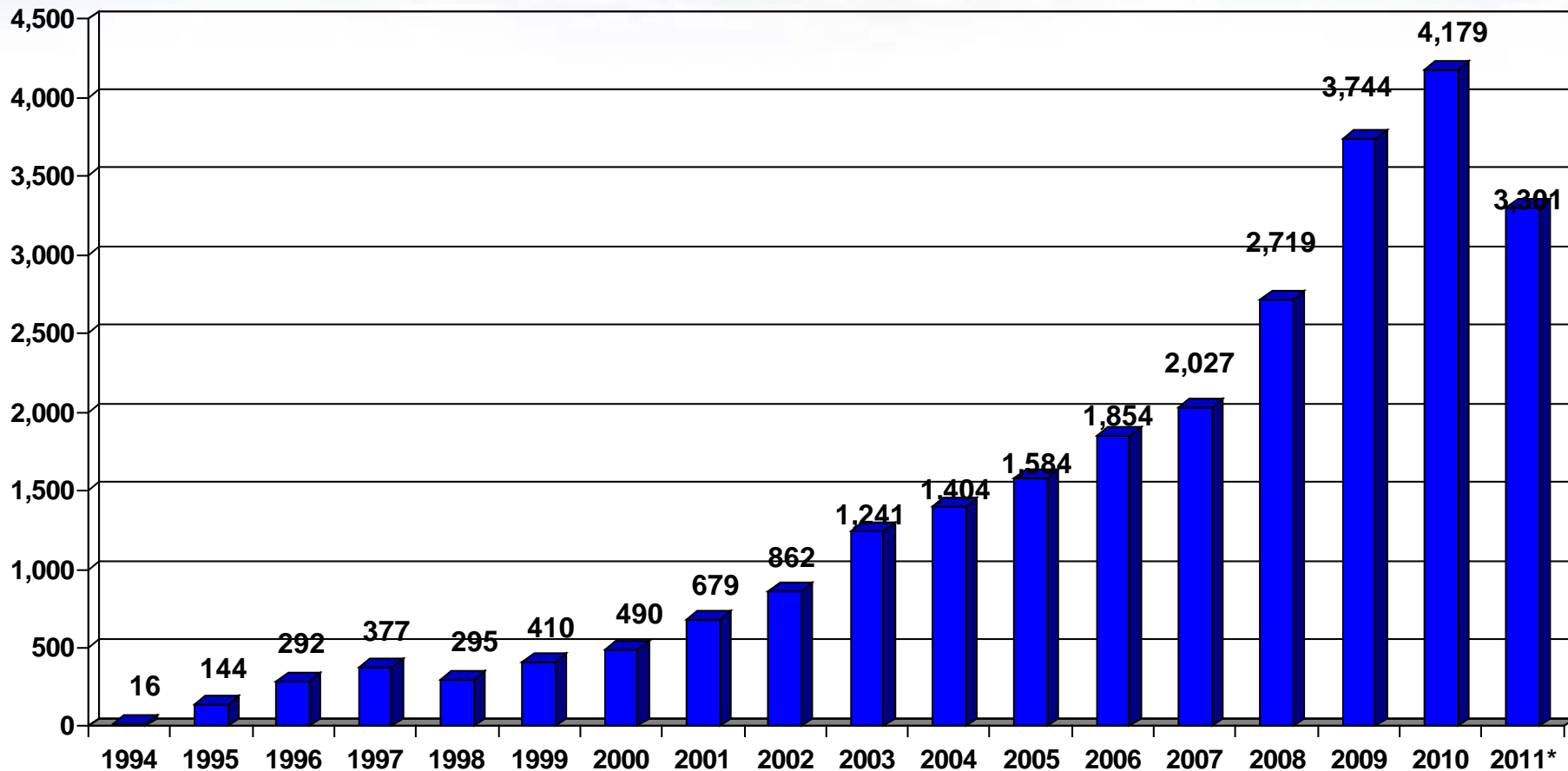
*7 – 10% of youth in the general population perceive severe rejection by their caregivers.

- ***Growth***
 - *Fairly steady growth in program admissions since 2001*
 - *Admissions more than doubled between 2007 and 2010*
 - *More than 4,000 admissions in 2010*
- ***Geographic Distribution***
 - *Middle Tennessee serves the largest number of youth, followed by West Tennessee*
 - *North Carolina serves the largest number of youth outside of Tennessee*
 - *Mississippi and Alabama have each served more than 1,000 youth in In-Home Services*

In-Home Services Programs

Admissions by Fiscal Year

October 1994 through March 2011



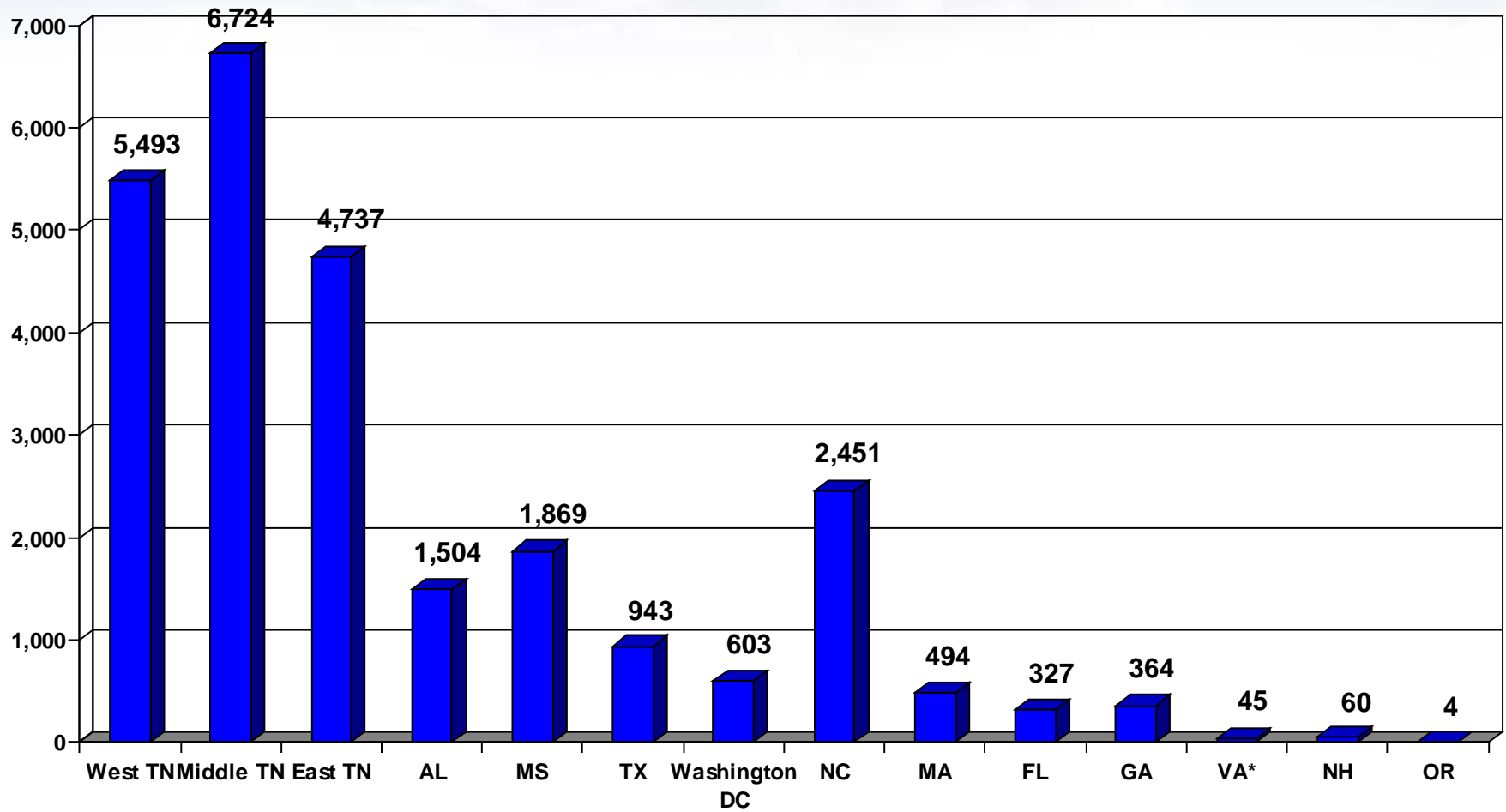
Youth may have multiple admissions to the program.

Fiscal Year – July 1 to June 30

* Represents the first three quarters of the fiscal year

In-Home Services Programs

Admissions by Region
October 1994 through March 2011



Youth may have multiple admissions to the program.

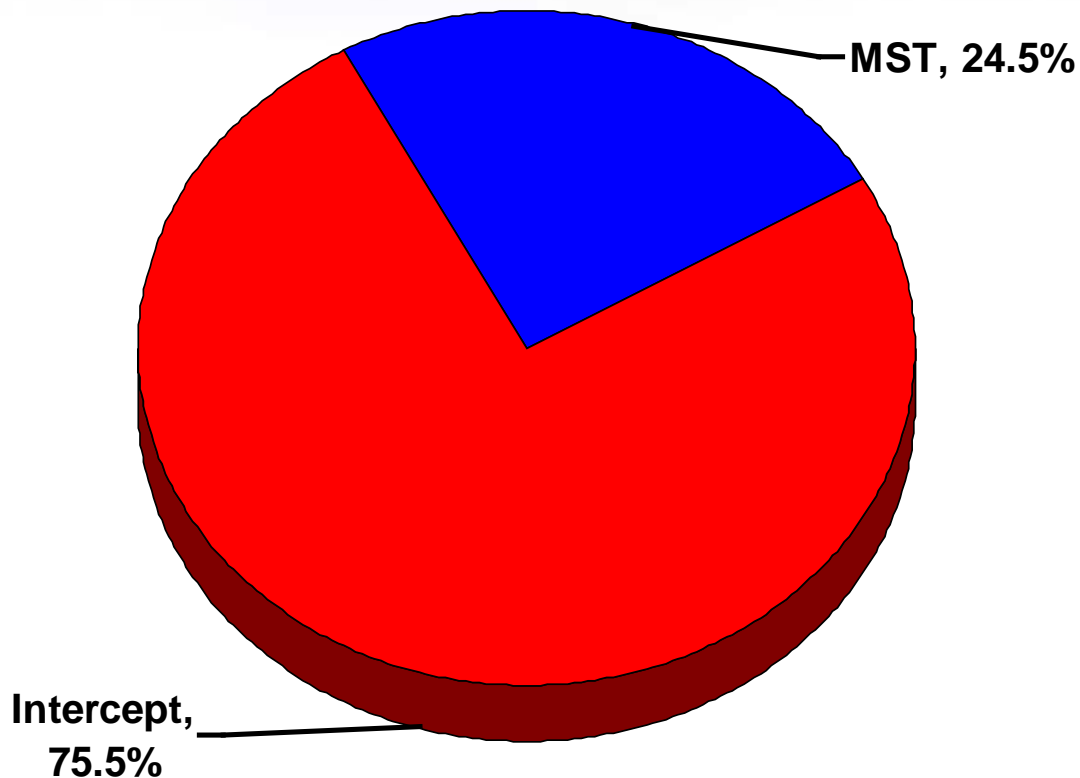
*Youth Villages no longer provides services to youth in Virginia.

In-Home Services Programs

Current Census by Program

Census on March 31, 2011

N = 1,591



MST Programs are currently located in North Carolina, Dallas, Washington, DC, and Dothan, AL;
Intercept Programs operate in all other Youth Villages locations.

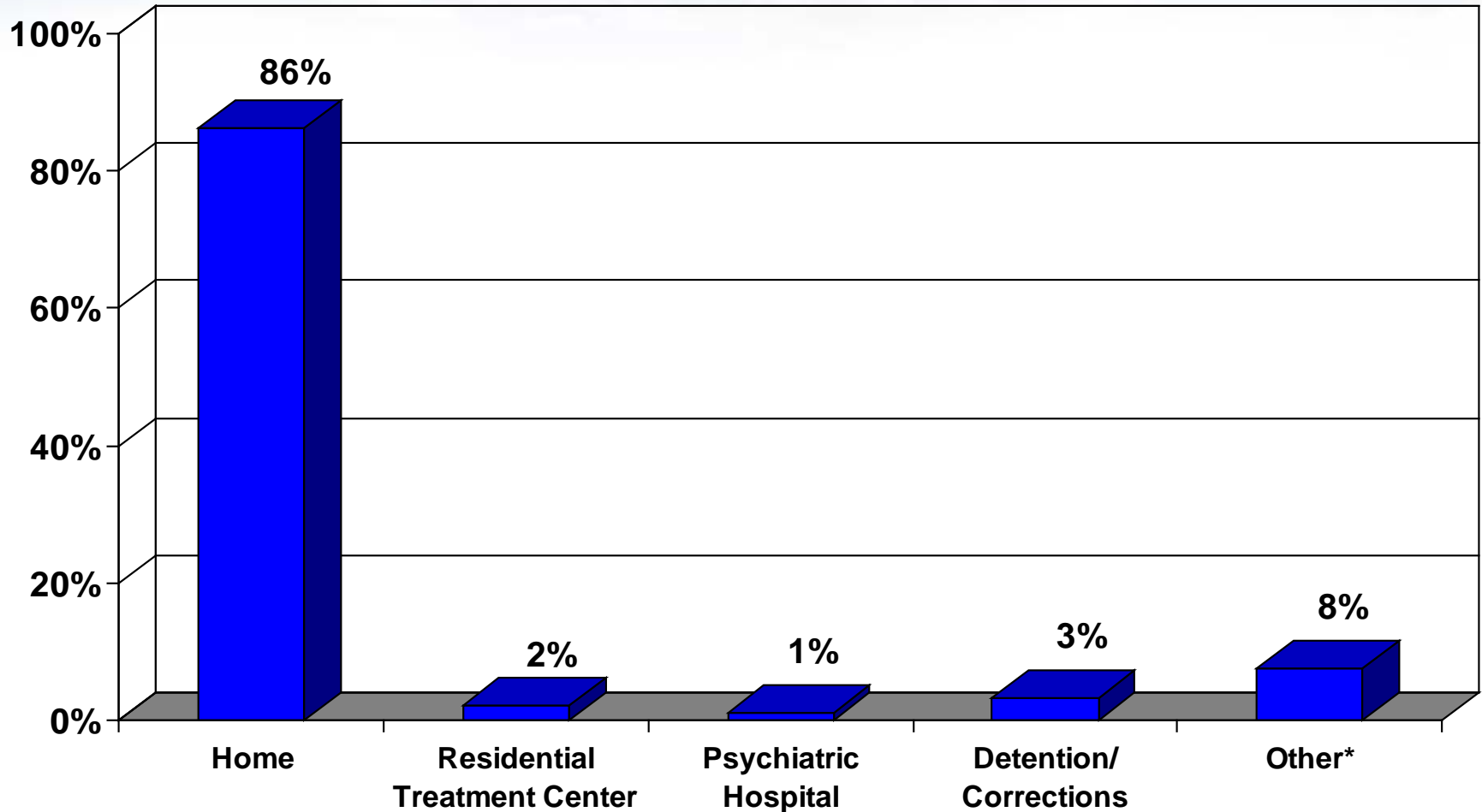
- ***At Discharge***
 - *Over 85% of youth are discharged home with family*
- ***At One Year Post-Discharge***
 - *Over 80% of youth remain at home with family*
 - *Gains made during treatment are sustained (as measured by the SDQ)*
 - *More than 80% of youth report no trouble with the law*
 - *Nearly 90% of youth are in school, have graduated from high school, or are in GED classes*
 - *Few youth have experienced an out-of home placement; 8% have been in residential treatment, 3% in a psychiatric hospital, and 7% in a detention or correctional facility*
 - *16% of youth under 18 at the time of follow-up are in state custody; all youth who participate in In Home Services are at high risk of placement into state custody at the time of admission*

In-Home Services Programs

Discharge Location

Youth discharged October 1994 through March 2011

N = 20,151



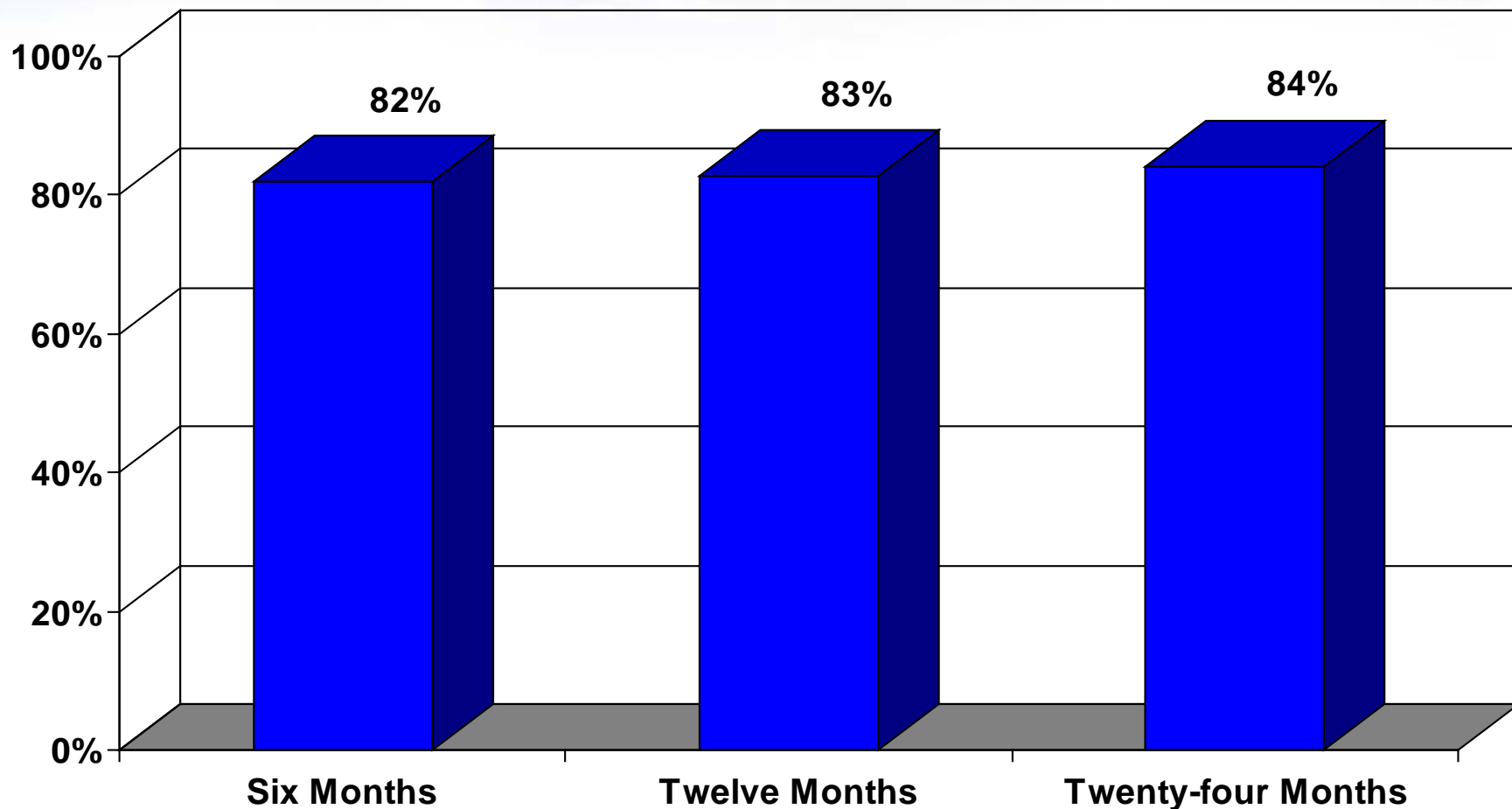
Note: Only includes youth who received at least 60 days of service; 14.8% (3,489 out of 23,640) of admissions ended prior to 60 days

*includes placements such as group homes, runaway, foster care and rehab centers

In-Home Services Programs

Success at Follow-up

Follow-ups conducted October 1994 through March 2011



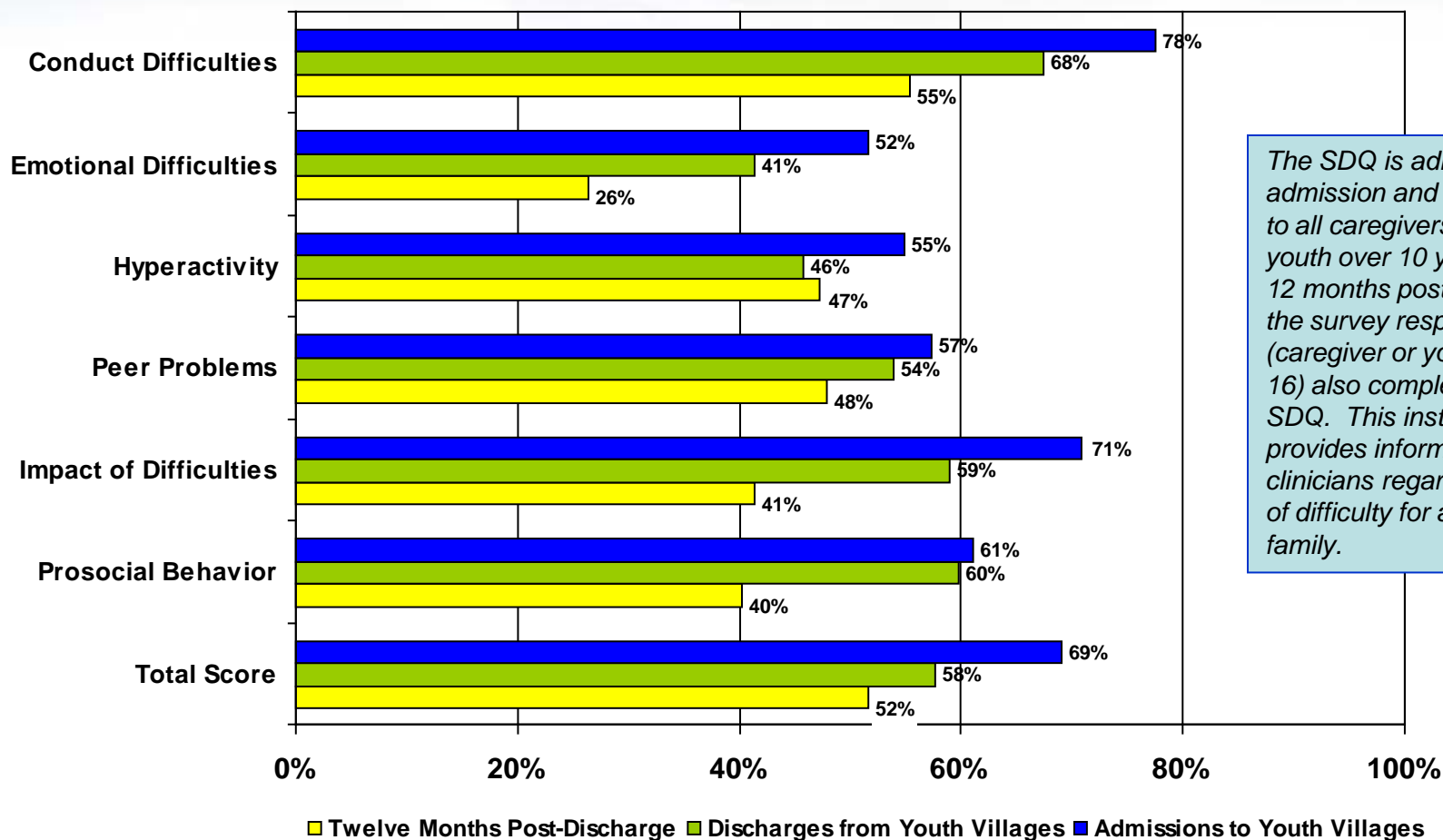
Note: Figures include only youth who received at least 60 days of service.

Success is defined as living at home with family or independently.

In-Home Services Programs

Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire

Assessments conducted July 2007 through March 2011



The SDQ is administered at admission and discharge, to all caregivers as well as youth over 10 years old; at 12 months post-discharge, the survey respondent (caregiver or youth if over 16) also completes the SDQ. This instrument provides information to clinicians regarding areas of difficulty for a child and family.

Cases by Type	N
Admission to Youth Villages:	9,393
Discharge from Youth Villages:	8,107
12-Month Post Discharge:	1,159

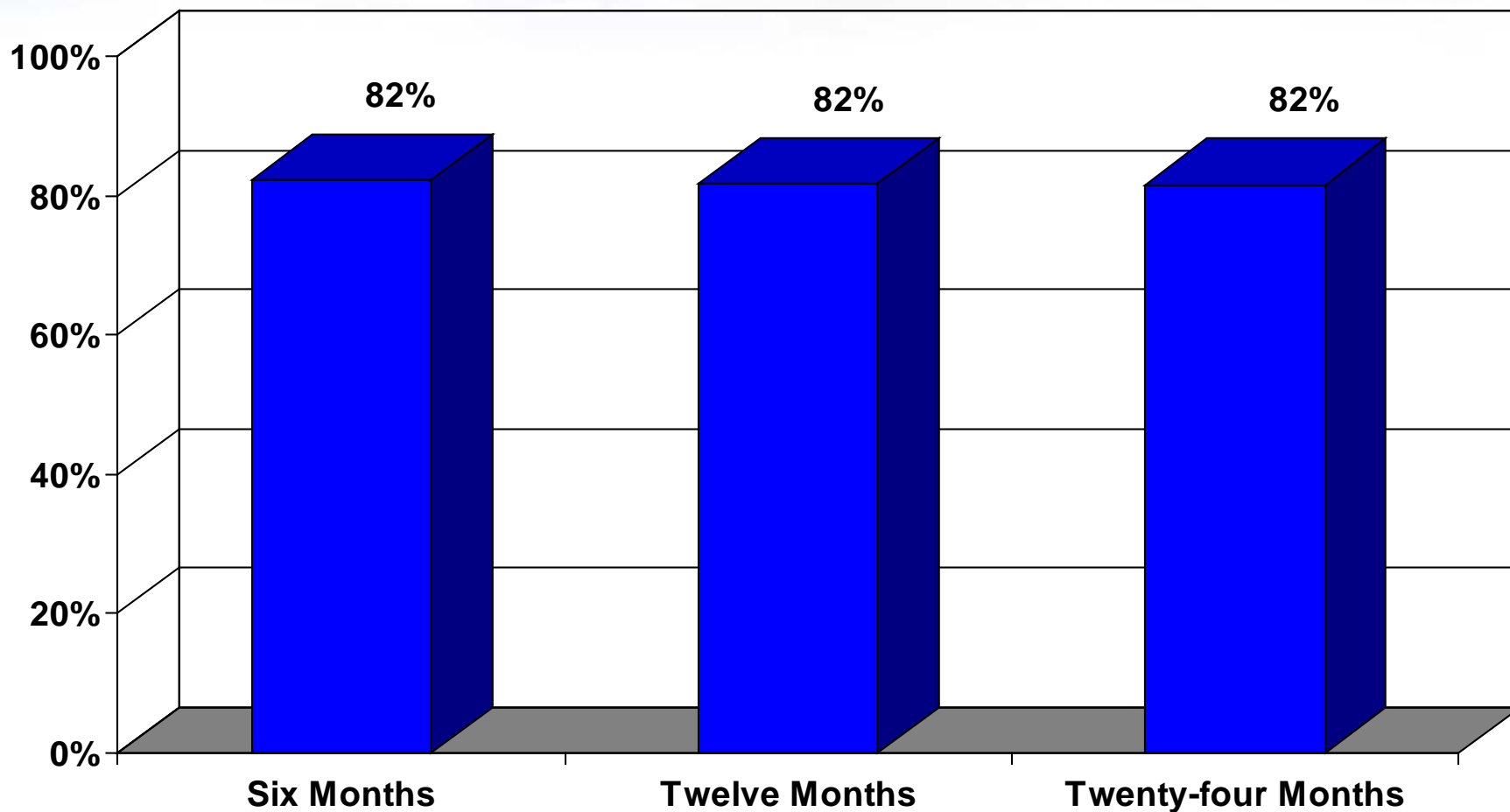
Bars represent percent of youth in the clinical range (includes Borderline, High, and Very High for all domains except Prosocial Behavior; Borderline, Low, and Very Low are included in the bar for Prosocial Behavior).

Note: Figures include only youth who received at least 60 days of service.

In-Home Services Programs

Youth reporting NO Trouble with the Law

Follow-ups conducted October 1994 through March 2011

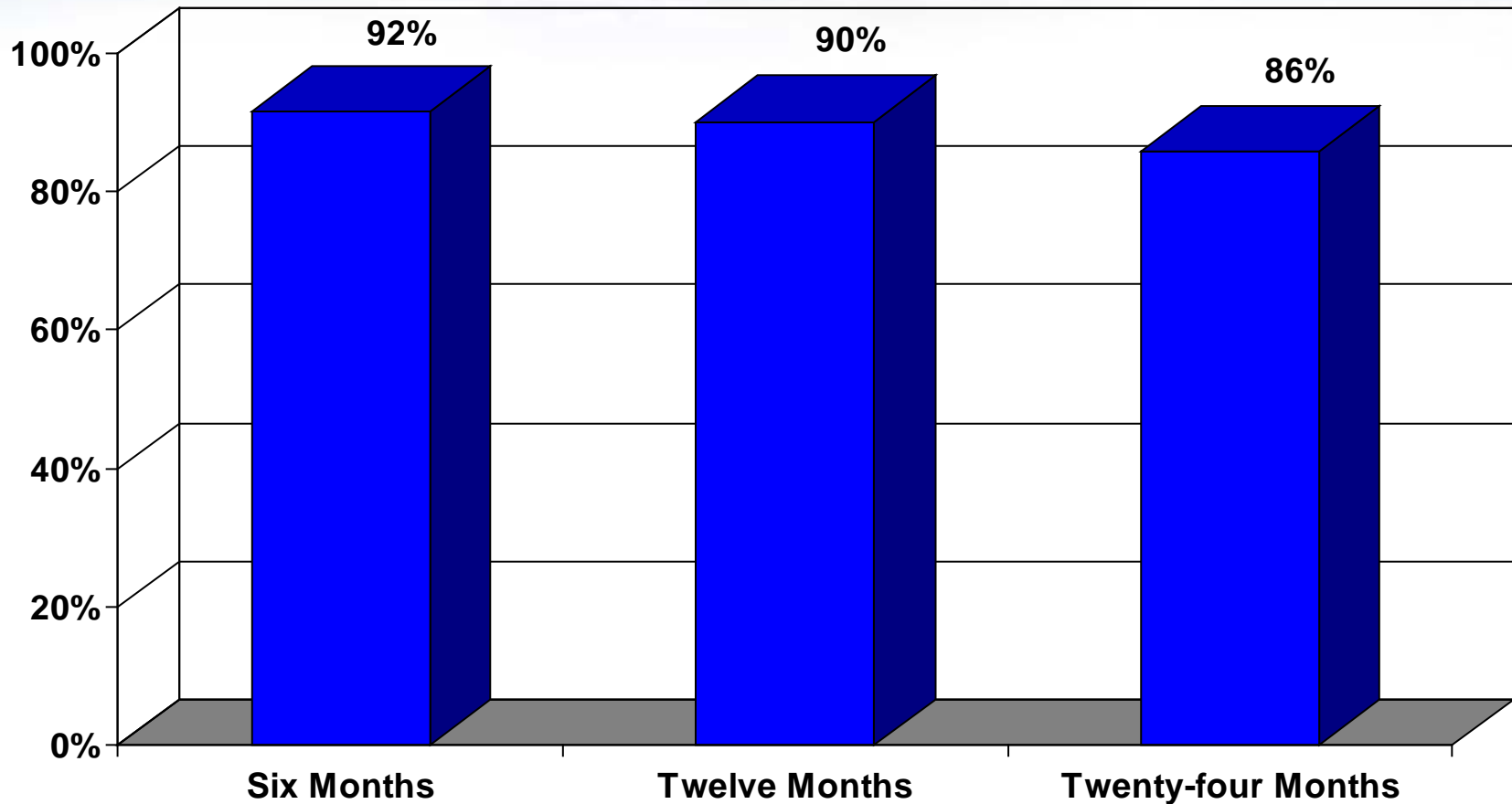


Note: Figures include only youth who received at least 60 days of service.

In-Home Services Programs

School Status

Follow-ups conducted October 1994 through March 2011



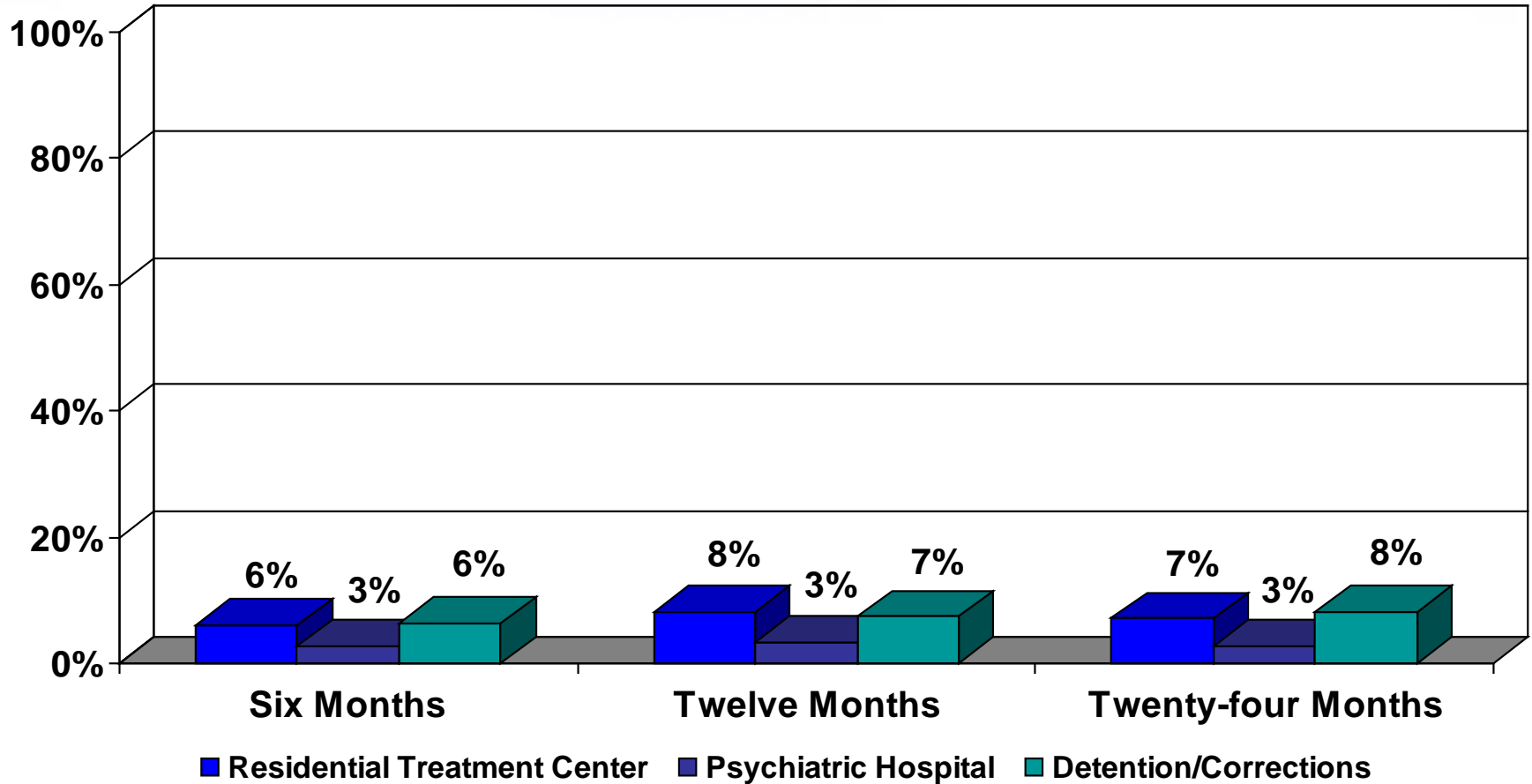
Indicates the number in school, graduated from high school, or in GED classes at the time of follow-up.

Note: Figures include only youth who received at least 60 days of service.

In-Home Services Programs

Out of Home Placements

Follow-ups conducted October 1994 through March 2011

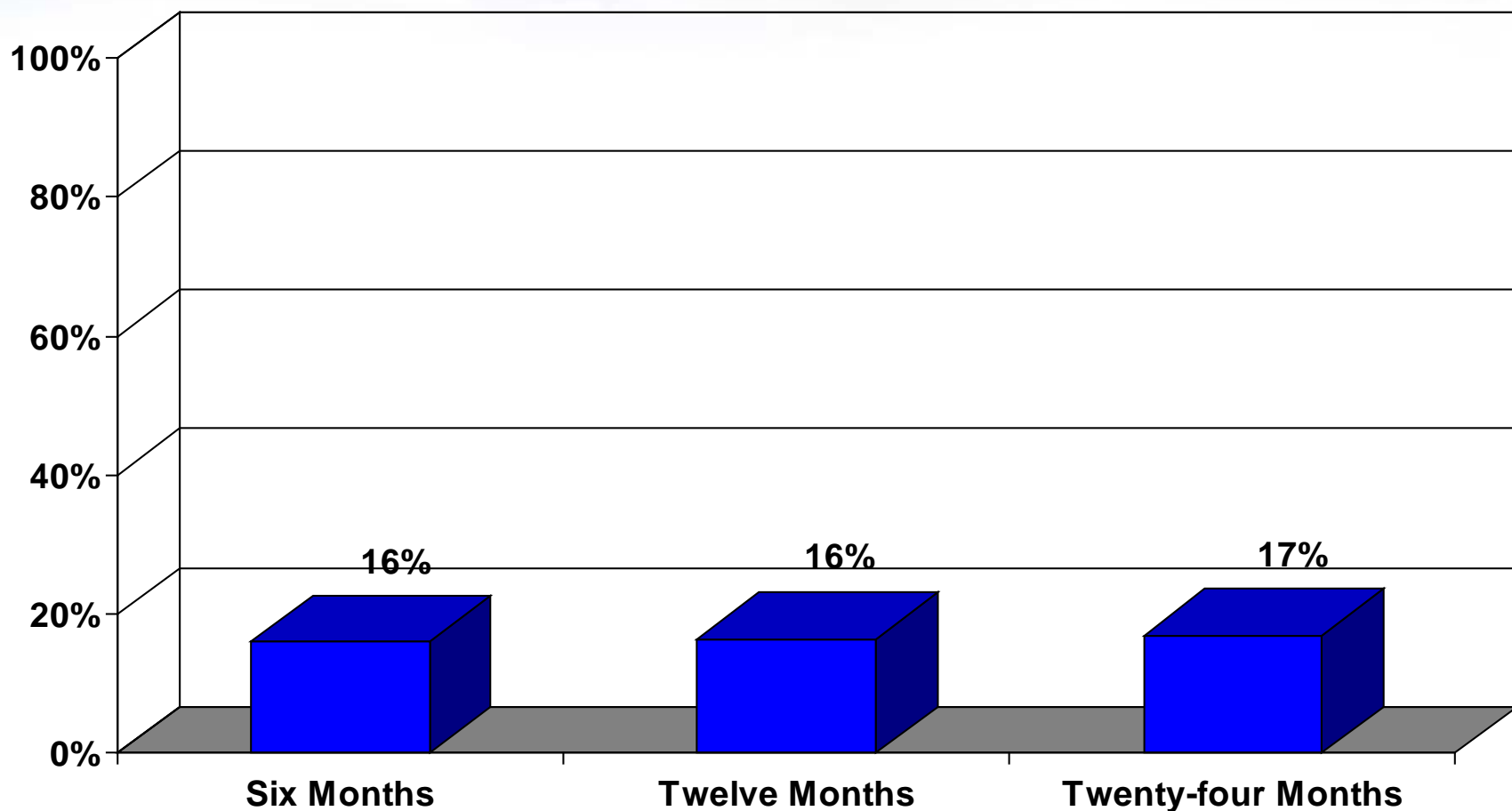


Note: Figures include only youth who received at least 60 days of service.

In-Home Services Programs

Youth under 18 in State Custody at Follow-up

Follow-ups conducted October 1994 through March 2011



Youth who participate in the In-Home Services program are at significantly increased risk of placement into state custody either due to abuse/neglect or delinquency issues.

Note: Figures include only youth who received at least 60 days of service.

About our Response Rates

	Surveys through 3/11
6-Month Follow-up	64.5% (11,375 out of 17,643)
12-Month Follow-up	57.4% (8,887 out of 15,495)
24-Month Follow-up	49.4% (5,884 out of 11,914)

- Surveys are conducted by research staff via phone with letter surveys to non-respondents
- Please note: Surveys are completed with youth/families who have discharged from YV services altogether. If a youth re-enters YV services, the survey cycle is reset and begins again at their discharge.
- Rate of re-entry into YV services:
 - 6-Month Follow-up – 4.3% (759 out of 18,402)
 - 12-Month Follow-up – 8.0% (1,240 of 16,735)
 - 24-Month Follow-up – 12.5% (1,489 out of 13,403)
- Internet search of public records (Lexis-Nexis) is completed to locate accurate contact information
- While no consensus exists regarding adequate response rates, 40% - 60% has been identified as appropriate for surveys of this type and size¹.