

March 2010

Barely Hanging On:

Middle-Class and Uninsured

A STATE-BY-STATE ANALYSIS

Prepared for the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation by researchers at the State Health Access Data Assistance Center, University of Minnesota—Using data from the U.S. Census Bureau (1999, 2000, 2007 and 2008) and the Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, conducted by the Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (1999–2001 and 2008).

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Robert Wood Johnson Foundation



shadac
State Health Access Data Assistance Center
Bridging the gap between research and policy

This report is being released in conjunction with the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation's (RWJF) *Cover the Uninsured Week* (March 14 – March 20) 2010. Now in its eighth year, the campaign has become the largest nonpartisan mobilization in history seeking solutions for the 46.3 million Americans who are uninsured. Thousands of people will participate in hundreds of *Cover the Uninsured Week* community service and education events being held across the nation.

As part of the *Week* in 2010, the Foundation commissioned the State Health Access Data Assistance Center (SHADAC), located at the University of Minnesota School of Public Health, to develop a comprehensive, state-by-state analysis on trends in health insurance coverage, premiums, and offer rates.

The Foundation focuses on the pressing health and health care issues facing our country. As the nation's largest philanthropy devoted exclusively to improving the health and health care of all Americans, the Foundation works with a diverse group of organizations and individuals to identify solutions and achieve comprehensive, meaningful and timely change. For more than 35 years, the Foundation has brought experience, commitment, and a rigorous, balanced approach to the problems that affect the health and health care of those it serves. When it comes to helping Americans lead healthier lives and get the care they need, the Foundation expects to make a difference in your lifetime. For more information, visit www.rwjf.org.

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SHADAC helps states monitor rates of health insurance coverage and understand factors associated with uninsurance. SHADAC provides targeted policy analysis and technical assistance to states that are conducting their own health insurance surveys and/or using data from national surveys. Information is available at www.shadac.org.

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Table 1: Change in people with employer-sponsored insurance by income level, age 0-64

| State | <200 % Federal Poverty Level | | | | | 200-399 % Federal Poverty Level | | | | | ≥400 % Federal Poverty Level | | | | | All Incomes | | | | |
|----------------------|------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------------------|
| | 1999/2000 | | 2007/2008 | | Percentage Point Change | 1999/2000 | | 2007/2008 | | Percentage Point Change | 1999/2000 | | 2007/2008 | | Percentage Point Change | 1999/2000 | | 2007/2008 | | Percentage Point Change |
| | Count (in thousands) | % | Count (in thousands) | % | | Count (in thousands) | % | Count (in thousands) | % | | Count (in thousands) | % | Count (in thousands) | % | | Count (in thousands) | % | Count (in thousands) | % | |
| Alabama | 410.3 | 32.1 | 444.1 | 32.9 | 0.8 | 1,020.0 | 80.0 | 842.6 | 69.2 | -10.8 ** | 1,116.3 | 88.7 | 1,177.8 | 87.3 | -1.5 | 2,546.6 | 66.8 | 2,464.5 | 62.9 | -3.9 |
| Alaska | 26.9 | 19.1 | 18.3 | 14.0 | -5.1 | 103.8 | 53.3 | 87.5 | 46.2 | -7.1 | 179.8 | 71.8 | 214.3 | 72.0 | 0.2 | 310.5 | 53.0 | 320.1 | 51.8 | -1.2 |
| Arizona | 483.1 | 30.2 | 387.3 | 18.8 | -11.3 ** | 901.4 | 64.2 | 1,028.0 | 61.3 | -2.9 | 1,228.5 | 84.0 | 1,525.4 | 80.3 | -3.7 | 2,612.9 | 58.4 | 2,940.7 | 52.2 | -6.2 * |
| Arkansas | 300.9 | 33.6 | 234.5 | 24.4 | -9.2 * | 524.1 | 69.0 | 475.0 | 58.4 | -10.6 * | 457.8 | 79.5 | 550.6 | 81.5 | 2.0 | 1,282.8 | 57.5 | 1,260.1 | 51.4 | -6.1 * |
| California | 2,464.6 | 24.3 | 2,034.0 | 19.3 | -5.0 ** | 5,365.2 | 63.5 | 5,412.9 | 59.2 | -4.3 * | 9,604.9 | 83.5 | 10,053.5 | 80.9 | -2.6 | 17,434.7 | 57.9 | 17,500.3 | 54.5 | -3.4 ** |
| Colorado | 246.3 | 27.3 | 255.0 | 25.3 | -2.0 | 899.9 | 71.9 | 789.2 | 63.4 | -8.5 * | 1,470.7 | 85.7 | 1,634.7 | 79.2 | -6.5 ** | 2,616.9 | 67.6 | 2,678.9 | 62.1 | -5.6 * |
| Connecticut | 205.2 | 35.2 | 143.2 | 24.1 | -11.1 | 617.7 | 81.6 | 433.7 | 64.8 | -16.8 *** | 1,374.0 | 89.3 | 1,508.5 | 88.5 | -0.7 | 2,197.0 | 76.3 | 2,085.4 | 70.2 | -6.1 ** |
| Delaware | 49.8 | 33.1 | 52.8 | 27.8 | -5.4 | 163.7 | 76.1 | 173.5 | 71.5 | -4.6 | 271.4 | 89.0 | 263.8 | 85.4 | -3.6 | 484.9 | 72.2 | 490.1 | 66.0 | -6.1 * |
| District of Columbia | 33.3 | 23.4 | 36.6 | 22.4 | -1.1 | 80.9 | 58.0 | 80.5 | 64.4 | 6.4 | 169.6 | 88.0 | 197.6 | 86.3 | -1.7 | 283.8 | 59.9 | 314.7 | 60.7 | 0.8 |
| Florida | 1,233.9 | 30.1 | 1,100.2 | 22.8 | -7.3 ** | 2,867.0 | 66.2 | 2,864.4 | 60.5 | -5.7 * | 3,704.5 | 81.7 | 4,074.0 | 76.9 | -4.8 * | 7,805.3 | 60.2 | 8,038.7 | 54.0 | -6.2 *** |
| Georgia | 857.2 | 37.9 | 692.2 | 24.3 | -13.5 ** | 1,650.7 | 71.3 | 1,756.5 | 67.5 | -3.8 | 2,183.9 | 84.1 | 2,590.0 | 82.1 | -2.0 | 4,691.8 | 65.4 | 5,038.6 | 58.6 | -6.8 ** |
| Hawaii | 109.3 | 37.2 | 92.3 | 38.2 | 1.0 | 244.1 | 71.7 | 241.9 | 64.7 | -7.0 | 372.3 | 85.0 | 350.8 | 77.6 | -7.4 * | 725.7 | 67.7 | 684.9 | 64.1 | -3.6 |
| Idaho | 117.6 | 33.1 | 140.0 | 33.5 | 0.4 | 311.3 | 74.0 | 346.5 | 72.2 | -1.8 | 260.5 | 82.6 | 302.2 | 76.5 | -6.1 | 689.4 | 63.2 | 788.7 | 61.0 | -2.1 |
| Illinois | 875.1 | 33.3 | 827.8 | 26.3 | -7.0 * | 2,607.6 | 77.6 | 2,472.4 | 70.9 | -6.7 ** | 4,301.2 | 88.9 | 3,931.5 | 86.8 | -2.2 | 7,783.8 | 71.9 | 7,231.7 | 64.8 | -7.1 *** |
| Indiana | 550.5 | 44.0 | 450.9 | 28.3 | -15.7 ** | 1,536.6 | 81.1 | 1,456.6 | 78.8 | -2.3 | 1,759.3 | 88.6 | 1,717.2 | 88.0 | -0.6 | 3,846.4 | 74.9 | 3,624.6 | 67.1 | -7.8 *** |
| Iowa | 230.1 | 40.5 | 161.0 | 26.7 | -13.8 ** | 711.5 | 80.8 | 668.6 | 73.9 | -6.9 | 865.6 | 91.7 | 904.1 | 88.0 | -3.7 | 1,807.2 | 75.5 | 1,733.7 | 68.4 | -7.0 ** |
| Kansas | 216.2 | 36.0 | 191.9 | 26.9 | -9.1 | 513.6 | 70.9 | 494.4 | 69.8 | -1.1 | 752.4 | 85.9 | 786.1 | 85.0 | -0.8 | 1,482.3 | 67.3 | 1,472.3 | 62.7 | -4.6 |
| Kentucky | 331.7 | 30.6 | 316.4 | 23.4 | -7.1 | 832.0 | 73.2 | 789.8 | 69.7 | -3.5 | 1,077.4 | 87.2 | 973.8 | 85.2 | -2.1 | 2,241.0 | 64.7 | 2,079.9 | 57.3 | -7.4 ** |
| Louisiana | 439.4 | 27.8 | 319.8 | 23.3 | -4.5 | 757.3 | 67.4 | 701.7 | 63.2 | -4.2 | 928.8 | 84.5 | 948.4 | 77.6 | -6.9 | 2,125.6 | 55.9 | 1,969.9 | 53.2 | -2.7 |
| Maine | 89.7 | 31.7 | 51.0 | 17.2 | -14.5 ** | 289.9 | 72.5 | 237.7 | 65.2 | -7.2 | 327.9 | 84.2 | 346.4 | 81.1 | -3.1 | 707.5 | 65.9 | 635.0 | 58.4 | -7.5 ** |
| Maryland | 361.7 | 43.6 | 276.8 | 27.7 | -15.9 ** | 861.8 | 74.9 | 791.7 | 61.8 | -13.1 ** | 2,202.9 | 87.9 | 2,153.7 | 83.2 | -4.8 * | 3,426.4 | 76.3 | 3,222.3 | 66.2 | -10.1 *** |
| Massachusetts | 364.7 | 27.4 | 275.3 | 23.3 | -4.1 | 1,113.1 | 74.5 | 1,039.4 | 73.1 | -1.4 | 2,281.6 | 89.1 | 2,562.0 | 90.7 | 1.6 | 3,759.3 | 69.7 | 3,876.7 | 71.5 | 1.8 |
| Michigan | 667.1 | 33.3 | 612.5 | 25.7 | -7.7 * | 2,173.9 | 81.3 | 2,073.1 | 74.9 | -6.4 * | 3,720.0 | 92.5 | 2,898.4 | 88.6 | -3.8 * | 6,561.0 | 75.4 | 5,584.0 | 66.2 | -9.2 *** |
| Minnesota | 250.2 | 35.3 | 285.5 | 28.2 | -7.2 | 1,010.0 | 78.9 | 987.1 | 72.7 | -6.2 | 2,067.0 | 91.5 | 1,831.7 | 88.8 | -2.7 | 3,327.2 | 78.4 | 3,104.4 | 69.9 | -8.5 *** |
| Mississippi | 287.6 | 32.2 | 214.6 | 19.5 | -12.7 ** | 567.5 | 70.9 | 477.9 | 61.0 | -9.9 | 560.4 | 78.8 | 503.2 | 75.7 | -3.1 | 1,415.5 | 58.9 | 1,195.7 | 46.9 | -12.0 *** |
| Missouri | 401.6 | 34.9 | 369.4 | 24.5 | -10.5 * | 1,496.2 | 80.4 | 1,191.7 | 69.9 | -10.5 ** | 1,568.4 | 87.5 | 1,546.3 | 86.1 | -1.4 | 3,466.2 | 72.1 | 3,107.4 | 62.0 | -10.1 *** |
| Montana | 70.4 | 25.0 | 61.0 | 22.6 | -2.4 | 189.9 | 68.5 | 169.1 | 65.5 | -3.0 | 155.4 | 78.3 | 211.8 | 77.3 | -1.0 | 415.7 | 54.9 | 441.9 | 55.1 | 0.2 |
| Nebraska | 115.8 | 32.1 | 112.3 | 27.8 | -4.3 | 388.4 | 72.6 | 390.3 | 71.1 | -1.5 | 449.8 | 82.2 | 490.3 | 84.0 | 1.8 | 954.0 | 66.1 | 992.9 | 64.7 | -1.4 |
| Nevada | 198.1 | 38.0 | 208.0 | 34.5 | -3.5 | 468.5 | 75.1 | 561.0 | 71.3 | -3.8 | 536.1 | 82.2 | 702.0 | 81.0 | -1.2 | 1,202.7 | 66.8 | 1,471.0 | 65.2 | -1.5 |
| New Hampshire | 72.7 | 39.6 | 59.1 | 32.4 | -7.2 | 269.9 | 78.3 | 241.1 | 71.1 | -7.2 | 491.7 | 90.5 | 535.6 | 87.2 | -3.3 | 834.3 | 77.9 | 835.7 | 73.6 | -4.3 |
| New Jersey | 431.2 | 31.4 | 396.9 | 25.5 | -5.9 | 1,578.8 | 75.9 | 1,304.3 | 68.1 | -7.7 * | 3,401.2 | 91.4 | 3,406.3 | 87.5 | -3.9 * | 5,411.2 | 75.4 | 5,107.5 | 69.4 | -6.0 ** |
| New Mexico | 160.2 | 23.0 | 106.5 | 16.4 | -6.6 | 325.0 | 66.2 | 268.7 | 54.7 | -11.5 * | 309.7 | 81.0 | 393.4 | 73.1 | -7.9 | 795.0 | 50.7 | 768.5 | 45.7 | -5.0 |
| New York | 1,178.8 | 23.8 | 1,161.4 | 22.8 | -1.0 | 3,354.9 | 70.8 | 3,038.0 | 64.9 | -5.9 ** | 5,658.8 | 86.3 | 5,773.2 | 85.7 | -0.7 | 10,192.5 | 62.7 | 9,972.6 | 60.4 | -2.3 |
| North Carolina | 692.9 | 32.9 | 633.5 | 23.1 | -9.8 ** | 1,590.3 | 70.7 | 1,711.4 | 64.2 | -6.5 | 2,195.2 | 86.7 | 2,045.7 | 78.9 | -7.9 ** | 4,478.3 | 65.1 | 4,390.6 | 54.9 | -10.2 *** |
| North Dakota | 48.6 | 31.4 | 44.1 | 32.3 | 0.9 | 146.0 | 72.4 | 127.5 | 70.8 | -1.6 | 131.1 | 84.0 | 172.4 | 82.9 | -1.1 | 325.7 | 63.6 | 344.0 | 65.6 | 1.9 |
| Ohio | 929.3 | 36.5 | 824.3 | 28.7 | -7.8 * | 2,578.0 | 81.7 | 2,270.5 | 74.0 | -7.8 ** | 3,606.8 | 91.5 | 3,370.7 | 88.9 | -2.7 | 7,114.0 | 73.9 | 6,465.5 | 66.3 | -7.6 *** |
| Oklahoma | 307.1 | 30.0 | 240.3 | 23.2 | -6.8 | 598.5 | 68.5 | 650.6 | 62.2 | -6.3 | 738.1 | 81.4 | 742.3 | 78.8 | -2.7 | 1,643.7 | 58.5 | 1,633.2 | 54.0 | -4.5 |
| Oregon | 251.1 | 30.8 | 248.9 | 25.0 | -5.8 | 754.3 | 74.3 | 764.6 | 70.3 | -4.0 | 985.0 | 85.1 | 965.8 | 82.4 | -2.7 | 1,990.4 | 66.5 | 1,979.3 | 60.8 | -5.7 * |
| Pennsylvania | 959.0 | 38.3 | 694.0 | 27.0 | -11.2 *** | 2,644.5 | 81.1 | 2,383.1 | 72.0 | -9.1 *** | 3,957.2 | 90.9 | 3,836.8 | 87.4 | -3.5 * | 7,560.7 | 74.7 | 6,913.9 | 67.3 | -7.3 *** |
| Rhode Island | 57.7 | 30.6 | 52.5 | 22.8 | -7.8 | 218.7 | 80.3 | 161.4 | 65.9 | -14.4 *** | 356.2 | 91.6 | 361.0 | 86.3 | -5.3 ** | 632.6 | 74.5 | 575.0 | 64.2 | -10.2 *** |
| South Carolina | 358.5 | 35.8 | 330.2 | 26.0 | -9.9 | 837.4 | 72.0 | 915.6 | 69.4 | -2.6 | 1,005.9 | 83.6 | 964.7 | 81.5 | -2.1 | 2,201.9 | 65.4 | 2,210.5 | 58.6 | -6.8 ** |
| South Dakota | 65.2 | 38.2 | 47.7 | 25.9 | -12.3 ** | 151.1 | 67.5 | 178.5 | 73.6 | 6.1 | 174.2 | 84.5 | 184.0 | 77.0 | -7.5 * | 390.5 | 65.0 | 410.2 | 61.5 | -3.5 |
| Tennessee | 417.3 | 28.0 | 412.4 | 21.3 | -6.7 | 1,334.6 | 73.2 | 1,120.0 | 67.4 | -5.9 | 1,402.7 | 84.6 | 1,289.9 | 78.9 | -5.8 | 3,154.6 | 63.4 | 2,822.3 | 53.8 | -9.6 *** |
| Texas | 1,935.8 | 29.6 | 1,519.1 | 19.0 | -10.6 *** | 3,805.2 | 67.4 | 3,716.6 | 58.3 | -9.2 *** | 5,012.4 | 84.8 | 5,450.6 | 79.3 | -5.5 ** | 10,753.4 | 59.4 | 10,686.3 | 50.3 | -9.2 *** |
| Utah | 231.9 | 43.8 | 262.5 | 42.1 | -1.7 | 651.9 | 81.4 | 730.9 | 79.1 | -2.3 | 601.6 | 86.5 | 706.4 | 79.6 | -6.8 | 1,485.4 | 73.4 | 1,699.8 | 69.8 | -3.6 |
| Vermont | 43.9 | 30.3 | 30.0 | 22.5 | -7.8 | 134.5 | 70.7 | 123.8 | 68.5 | -2.2 | 157.8 | 84.7 | 169.7 | 83.2 | -1.5 | 336.2 | 64.5 | 323.5 | 62.4 | -2.1 |
| Virginia | 470.7 | 37.3 | 427.2 | 26.5 | -10.8 * | 1,414.1 | 73.7 | 1,238.5 | 62.9 | -10.8 ** | 2,310.9 | 81.1 | 2,427.2 | 77.8 | -3.4 | 4,195.6 | 69.6 | 4,092.9 | 61.1 | -8.5 *** |
| Washington | 374.3 | 29.6 | 318.8 | 22.7 | -6.9 | 1,128.9 | 67.3 | 1,044.5 | 60.4 | -7.0 | 1,780.4 | 83.6 | 2,133.0 | 83.0 | -0.7 | 3,283.6 | 64.7 | 3,496.3 | 61.2 | -3.5 |
| West Virginia | 166.0 | 29.4 | 118.5 | 22.9 | -6.5 | 358.1 | 75.4 | 366.2 | 68.3 | -7.0 | 371.0 | 88.1 | 370.9 | 82.0 | -6.1 | 895.1 | 61.3 | 855.5 | 56.9 | -4.4 |
| Wisconsin | 416.0 | 40.2 | 322.0 | 27.3 | -12.9 ** | 1,258.2 | 81.6 | 1,212.5 | 76.1 | -5.5 | 1,856.0 | 89.9 | 1,742.2 | 88.1 | -1.7 | 3,530.2 | 76.0 | 3,276.6 | 69.0 | -7.0 ** |
| Wyoming | 41.7 | 33.9 | 29.1 | 25.8 | -8.1 | 112.3 | 69.6 | 101.6 | 67.2 | -2.5 | 112.9 | 81.5 | 144.5 | 78.5 | -3.0 | 267.0 | 63.1 | 275.2 | 61.6 | -1.5 |
| United States | 21,598.0 | 31.0 | 18,643.5 | 23.6 | -7.4 *** | 55,512.7 | 72.7 | 52,704.3 | 66.1 | -6.6 *** | 82,565.0 | 86.5 | 84,136.0 | 83.3 | -3.3 *** | 159,675.7 | 66.1 | 155,483.9 | 59.9 | -6.3 *** |

Significant difference between periods is indicated by confidence levels of: * = 90%, ** = 95%, *** = 99%

Source: SHADAC-Enhanced CPS Data Series developed from the U.S. Census Bureau Current Population Survey Annual Social and Economic Supplement, 2000, 2001, 2008, 2009.

Note: Changes are calculated as subtracting the 1999/2000 percent from the 2007/2008 percent.

Note: Estimates reflect the primary source of health insurance coverage and do not account for reports of multiple types of coverage.

Table 2: Change in people with public (government-sponsored) insurance by income level, age 0-64

| State | <200 % Federal Poverty Level | | | | | 200-399 % Federal Poverty Level | | | | | ≥400 % Federal Poverty Level | | | | | All Incomes | | | | |
|----------------------|------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------------------|
| | 1999/2000 | | 2007/2008 | | Percentage Point Change | 1999/2000 | | 2007/2008 | | Percentage Point Change | 1999/2000 | | 2007/2008 | | Percentage Point Change | 1999/2000 | | 2007/2008 | | Percentage Point Change |
| | Count (in thousands) | % | Count (in thousands) | % | | Count (in thousands) | % | Count (in thousands) | % | | Count (in thousands) | % | Count (in thousands) | % | | Count (in thousands) | % | Count (in thousands) | % | |
| Alabama | 460.8 | 36.0 | 572.5 | 42.4 | 6.4 | 91.4 | 7.2 | 185.2 | 15.2 | 8.1 ** | 53.3 | 4.3 | 93.0 | 6.9 | 2.6 | 605.5 | 15.9 | 850.7 | 21.7 | 5.8 ** |
| Alaska | 57.6 | 41.5 | 60.9 | 46.9 | 5.4 | 45.2 | 23.1 | 47.5 | 25.1 | 1.9 | 38.6 | 15.5 | 44.5 | 15.0 | -0.5 | 141.5 | 24.2 | 152.9 | 24.8 | 0.6 |
| Arizona | 512.1 | 32.0 | 890.2 | 43.2 | 11.3 ** | 161.0 | 11.5 | 249.6 | 14.9 | 3.4 | 74.9 | 5.1 | 164.4 | 8.6 | 3.5 | 747.9 | 16.7 | 1,304.1 | 23.1 | 6.4 ** |
| Arkansas | 307.0 | 34.3 | 408.3 | 42.3 | 8.0 | 102.7 | 13.5 | 155.1 | 19.1 | 5.5 | 59.5 | 10.1 | 48.7 | 7.3 | -2.8 | 469.3 | 21.0 | 612.1 | 25.0 | 3.9 |
| California | 3,752.4 | 37.0 | 4,356.7 | 41.4 | 4.4 * | 918.6 | 10.8 | 1,298.0 | 14.2 | 3.4 ** | 503.5 | 4.4 | 631.5 | 5.1 | 0.7 | 5,174.5 | 17.2 | 6,286.2 | 19.6 | 2.4 ** |
| Colorado | 277.4 | 30.8 | 315.4 | 31.3 | 0.5 | 128.9 | 10.3 | 146.2 | 11.7 | 1.5 | 103.9 | 6.0 | 156.9 | 7.6 | 1.6 | 510.2 | 13.2 | 618.5 | 14.3 | 1.1 |
| Connecticut | 212.9 | 36.5 | 303.4 | 50.9 | 14.4 ** | 52.6 | 7.0 | 102.6 | 15.3 | 8.3 ** | 45.5 | 2.9 | 66.6 | 3.9 | 1.0 | 311.0 | 10.8 | 472.6 | 15.9 | 5.1 ** |
| Delaware | 65.3 | 42.8 | 86.3 | 45.3 | 2.4 | 22.6 | 10.5 | 31.8 | 13.1 | 2.6 | 16.2 | 5.3 | 19.6 | 6.4 | 1.0 | 104.2 | 15.5 | 137.7 | 18.6 | 3.1 |
| District of Columbia | 68.4 | 48.2 | 94.6 | 57.5 | 9.3 | 22.8 | 16.4 | 20.5 | 16.4 | 0.0 | 7.4 | 3.8 | 10.6 | 4.6 | 0.8 | 98.6 | 20.8 | 125.7 | 24.2 | 3.4 |
| Florida | 1,139.5 | 27.8 | 1,481.0 | 30.5 | 2.7 | 393.6 | 9.0 | 593.3 | 12.5 | 3.5 * | 276.0 | 6.1 | 454.4 | 8.6 | 2.5 | 1,809.1 | 13.9 | 2,528.7 | 17.0 | 3.0 ** |
| Georgia | 744.2 | 32.9 | 1,088.6 | 38.4 | 5.4 | 270.9 | 11.6 | 381.9 | 14.7 | 3.1 | 150.8 | 5.8 | 251.2 | 8.0 | 2.2 | 1,165.9 | 16.3 | 1,721.6 | 20.0 | 3.8 |
| Hawaii | 105.1 | 35.8 | 105.3 | 43.4 | 7.6 | 53.5 | 15.7 | 89.8 | 24.2 | 8.5 * | 30.4 | 6.9 | 68.8 | 15.2 | 8.3 ** | 189.0 | 17.6 | 263.9 | 24.7 | 7.1 ** |
| Idaho | 88.5 | 25.0 | 130.0 | 31.3 | 6.3 | 29.1 | 6.8 | 40.3 | 8.4 | 1.6 | 21.0 | 6.6 | 21.4 | 5.4 | -1.2 | 138.6 | 12.6 | 191.7 | 14.8 | 2.2 |
| Illinois | 885.4 | 33.7 | 1,349.2 | 42.9 | 9.2 ** | 202.1 | 6.0 | 409.9 | 11.8 | 5.7 *** | 103.7 | 2.1 | 189.2 | 4.2 | 2.0 ** | 1,191.2 | 11.0 | 1,948.2 | 17.5 | 6.5 *** |
| Indiana | 343.9 | 27.5 | 715.4 | 44.5 | 17.1 *** | 131.7 | 6.9 | 153.7 | 8.3 | 1.4 | 80.4 | 4.1 | 91.6 | 4.7 | 0.6 | 556.0 | 10.8 | 960.7 | 17.8 | 7.0 *** |
| Iowa | 168.9 | 29.6 | 267.4 | 44.5 | 14.9 ** | 48.1 | 5.5 | 95.8 | 10.6 | 5.1 ** | 20.9 | 2.2 | 39.3 | 3.8 | 1.6 | 237.9 | 9.9 | 402.5 | 15.9 | 6.0 *** |
| Kansas | 184.9 | 30.8 | 292.1 | 40.9 | 10.2 * | 110.8 | 15.3 | 95.0 | 13.4 | -1.9 | 61.6 | 7.0 | 45.1 | 4.9 | -2.2 | 357.3 | 16.2 | 432.2 | 18.4 | 2.2 |
| Kentucky | 419.7 | 38.7 | 619.8 | 45.8 | 7.2 | 148.3 | 12.8 | 153.5 | 13.5 | 0.7 | 109.5 | 8.9 | 87.4 | 7.6 | -1.3 | 677.5 | 19.5 | 860.6 | 23.7 | 4.2 |
| Louisiana | 516.1 | 32.7 | 551.2 | 40.3 | 7.6 | 123.5 | 10.9 | 134.1 | 12.1 | 1.1 | 52.6 | 4.8 | 88.8 | 7.3 | 2.5 | 692.2 | 18.2 | 774.2 | 20.9 | 2.7 |
| Maine | 120.7 | 42.6 | 178.3 | 60.4 | 17.8 *** | 41.9 | 10.6 | 73.0 | 20.0 | 9.4 *** | 31.7 | 8.1 | 40.0 | 9.3 | 1.2 | 194.2 | 18.1 | 291.3 | 26.8 | 8.7 *** |
| Maryland | 209.0 | 25.2 | 367.3 | 36.9 | 11.7 * | 98.1 | 8.5 | 194.7 | 15.2 | 6.7 * | 129.4 | 5.2 | 199.3 | 7.7 | 2.5 | 436.4 | 9.7 | 761.3 | 15.6 | 5.9 *** |
| Massachusetts | 680.6 | 50.7 | 763.2 | 64.6 | 13.9 ** | 184.6 | 12.3 | 222.6 | 15.8 | 3.4 | 96.5 | 3.7 | 156.7 | 5.5 | 1.8 | 961.7 | 17.8 | 1,142.5 | 21.1 | 3.2 |
| Michigan | 851.4 | 42.5 | 1,130.5 | 47.2 | 4.8 | 187.5 | 7.0 | 290.6 | 10.5 | 3.5 | 66.1 | 1.7 | 128.8 | 3.9 | 2.3 * | 1,105.0 | 12.7 | 1,550.0 | 18.4 | 5.7 *** |
| Minnesota | 246.2 | 35.1 | 467.4 | 45.9 | 10.9 | 100.0 | 7.8 | 162.9 | 12.0 | 4.2 | 59.8 | 2.6 | 78.1 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 406.0 | 9.6 | 708.3 | 16.0 | 6.4 *** |
| Mississippi | 326.5 | 36.6 | 503.5 | 45.7 | 9.1 | 98.3 | 12.3 | 125.2 | 15.9 | 3.6 | 73.7 | 10.3 | 88.7 | 13.6 | 3.3 | 498.6 | 20.7 | 717.5 | 28.2 | 7.4 ** |
| Missouri | 461.0 | 40.0 | 699.8 | 46.4 | 6.4 | 123.0 | 6.6 | 204.0 | 12.0 | 5.4 * | 71.9 | 4.0 | 84.2 | 4.7 | 0.7 | 655.9 | 13.6 | 988.0 | 19.7 | 6.1 ** |
| Montana | 93.2 | 33.2 | 105.9 | 39.4 | 6.2 | 25.8 | 9.3 | 33.8 | 13.1 | 3.8 | 16.2 | 8.2 | 23.1 | 8.4 | 0.2 | 135.2 | 17.9 | 162.8 | 20.3 | 2.4 |
| Nebraska | 117.8 | 32.6 | 151.4 | 37.6 | 5.0 | 64.0 | 12.0 | 61.7 | 11.2 | -0.7 | 54.7 | 10.0 | 40.4 | 6.9 | -3.1 | 236.5 | 16.4 | 253.5 | 16.5 | 0.1 |
| Nevada | 106.3 | 20.2 | 149.1 | 24.8 | 4.6 | 39.9 | 6.3 | 71.0 | 9.0 | 2.6 | 40.5 | 6.2 | 55.4 | 6.4 | 0.2 | 186.7 | 10.4 | 275.5 | 12.2 | 1.8 |
| New Hampshire | 66.2 | 36.3 | 64.5 | 35.2 | -1.2 | 29.2 | 8.6 | 37.8 | 11.2 | 2.6 | 18.7 | 3.4 | 28.0 | 4.6 | 1.1 | 114.2 | 10.7 | 130.2 | 11.5 | 0.8 |
| New Jersey | 444.5 | 32.4 | 548.6 | 35.4 | 3.0 | 139.7 | 6.7 | 223.2 | 11.7 | 5.0 * | 74.2 | 2.0 | 137.5 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 658.4 | 9.2 | 909.3 | 12.4 | 3.2 ** |
| New Mexico | 211.1 | 30.5 | 268.8 | 41.3 | 10.8 ** | 57.2 | 11.8 | 87.6 | 17.4 | 5.6 | 32.4 | 8.5 | 58.2 | 10.8 | 2.3 | 300.7 | 19.2 | 414.6 | 24.6 | 5.4 * |
| New York | 2,160.9 | 43.5 | 2,590.7 | 50.9 | 7.4 ** | 406.8 | 8.5 | 718.3 | 15.3 | 6.8 *** | 258.2 | 3.9 | 340.6 | 5.1 | 1.1 | 2,825.9 | 17.4 | 3,649.6 | 22.1 | 4.7 *** |
| North Carolina | 678.7 | 32.2 | 1,094.2 | 39.8 | 7.6 * | 307.7 | 13.6 | 458.8 | 17.2 | 3.6 | 138.9 | 5.5 | 248.3 | 9.6 | 4.1 * | 1,125.4 | 16.3 | 1,801.2 | 22.5 | 6.2 *** |
| North Dakota | 48.9 | 31.5 | 46.7 | 34.2 | 2.7 | 19.2 | 9.5 | 16.2 | 9.0 | -0.5 | 8.3 | 5.3 | 11.0 | 5.3 | 0.0 | 76.3 | 14.9 | 73.9 | 14.1 | -0.8 |
| Ohio | 892.5 | 35.5 | 1,219.7 | 42.2 | 6.7 | 198.9 | 6.3 | 310.5 | 10.1 | 3.8 * | 106.8 | 2.7 | 188.0 | 5.0 | 2.3 * | 1,198.2 | 12.4 | 1,718.1 | 17.6 | 5.2 *** |
| Oklahoma | 323.7 | 31.2 | 471.3 | 45.5 | 14.3 *** | 91.9 | 10.5 | 181.3 | 17.5 | 7.0 * | 65.9 | 7.3 | 82.7 | 8.8 | 1.5 | 481.6 | 17.1 | 735.3 | 24.3 | 7.2 *** |
| Oregon | 271.8 | 33.1 | 347.5 | 34.9 | 1.7 | 93.9 | 9.2 | 104.7 | 9.6 | 0.4 | 48.3 | 4.2 | 60.1 | 5.1 | 1.0 | 414.0 | 13.8 | 512.3 | 15.7 | 1.9 |
| Pennsylvania | 881.6 | 35.1 | 1,194.7 | 46.6 | 11.4 *** | 227.9 | 7.0 | 384.9 | 11.6 | 4.6 ** | 135.5 | 3.1 | 190.9 | 4.4 | 1.3 | 1,245.0 | 12.3 | 1,770.5 | 17.3 | 5.0 *** |
| Rhode Island | 92.0 | 48.7 | 119.6 | 51.7 | 3.1 | 24.8 | 9.3 | 40.8 | 16.7 | 7.4 ** | 11.3 | 2.8 | 22.4 | 5.3 | 2.5 | 128.1 | 15.1 | 182.8 | 20.4 | 5.3 ** |
| South Carolina | 325.4 | 32.4 | 482.5 | 38.0 | 5.6 | 120.4 | 10.4 | 164.5 | 12.5 | 2.1 | 99.6 | 8.3 | 98.3 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 545.4 | 16.1 | 745.3 | 19.8 | 3.6 |
| South Dakota | 45.7 | 26.8 | 72.4 | 38.8 | 12.0 ** | 20.4 | 9.2 | 25.4 | 10.5 | 1.3 | 10.3 | 5.0 | 25.9 | 10.9 | 5.9 ** | 76.5 | 12.7 | 123.7 | 18.5 | 5.8 ** |
| Tennessee | 770.9 | 51.5 | 952.1 | 49.1 | -2.5 | 230.7 | 12.6 | 219.2 | 13.1 | 0.5 | 82.1 | 5.0 | 154.3 | 9.4 | 4.4 | 1,083.7 | 21.8 | 1,325.7 | 25.3 | 3.5 |
| Texas | 1,586.5 | 24.3 | 2,814.4 | 35.1 | 10.8 *** | 416.3 | 7.4 | 728.1 | 11.4 | 4.1 ** | 248.5 | 4.2 | 456.4 | 6.6 | 2.4 * | 2,251.3 | 12.4 | 3,998.9 | 18.8 | 6.3 *** |
| Utah | 137.2 | 26.3 | 166.7 | 26.7 | 0.4 | 56.5 | 7.0 | 49.7 | 5.4 | -1.7 | 28.8 | 4.1 | 47.4 | 5.4 | 1.2 | 222.5 | 11.0 | 263.8 | 10.9 | -0.1 |
| Vermont | 73.3 | 50.3 | 73.3 | 55.0 | 4.6 | 31.3 | 16.4 | 35.0 | 19.4 | 3.0 | 8.3 | 4.5 | 20.1 | 9.8 | 5.4 ** | 112.9 | 21.6 | 128.4 | 24.8 | 3.2 |
| Virginia | 329.7 | 25.9 | 633.8 | 39.4 | 13.5 ** | 256.8 | 13.4 | 353.3 | 17.9 | 4.6 | 333.4 | 11.7 | 398.3 | 12.8 | 1.1 | 919.9 | 15.3 | 1,385.4 | 20.7 | 5.4 ** |
| Washington | 454.1 | 35.7 | 669.7 | 47.5 | 11.8 ** | 251.5 | 15.0 | 325.4 | 18.8 | 3.8 | 163.1 | 7.6 | 207.2 | 8.1 | 0.5 | 868.7 | 17.1 | 1,202.4 | 21.1 | 3.9 |
| West Virginia | 219.1 | 38.9 | 259.9 | 50.3 | 11.5 ** | 47.6 | 10.0 | 79.8 | 14.9 | 4.9 | 21.6 | 5.1 | 39.4 | 8.8 | 3.7 | 288.3 | 19.7 | 379.2 | 25.2 | 5.5 * |
| Wisconsin | 349.4 | 33.8 | 542.4 | 45.9 | 12.1 * | 115.5 | 7.5 | 175.7 | 11.0 | 3.5 | 58.5 | 2.8 | 91.1 | 4.6 | 1.8 | 523.5 | 11.3 | 809.1 | 17.0 | 5.8 *** |
| Wyoming | 35.0 | 28.4 | 43.2 | 39.0 | 10.6 * | 17.2 | 10.6 | 18.4 | 12.2 | 1.6 | 10.6 | 7.6 | 15.6 | 8.5 | 0.8 | 62.9 | 14.9 | 77.2 | 17.3 | 2.4 |
| United States | 23,921.2 | 34.4 | 32,881.4 | 41.6 | 7.3 *** | 7,182.0 | 9.4 | 10,562.0 | 13.3 | 3.9 *** | 4,413.8 | 4.6 | 6,389.1 | 6.3 | 1.7 *** | 35,517.0 | 14.7 | 49,832.4 | 19.2 | 4.5 *** |

Significant difference between periods is indicated by confidence levels of: * = 90%, ** = 95%, *** = 99%

Source: SHADAC-Enhanced CPS Data Series developed from the U.S. Census Bureau Current Population Survey Annual Social and Economic Supplement, 2000, 2001, 2008, 2009.

Note: Changes are calculated as subtracting the 1999/2000 percent from the 2007/2008 percent.

Note: Estimates reflect the primary source of health insurance coverage and do not account for reports of multiple types of coverage.

Table 3: Change in people with individually purchased insurance by income level, age 0-64

| State | <200 % Federal Poverty Level | | | | | 200-399 % Federal Poverty Level | | | | | ≥400 % Federal Poverty Level | | | | | All Incomes | | | | |
|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| | 1999/2000 | | 2007/2008 | | Percentage Point Change | 1999/2000 | | 2007/2008 | | Percentage Point Change | 1999/2000 | | 2007/2008 | | Percentage Point Change | 1999/2000 | | 2007/2008 | | Percentage Point Change |
| Count (in thousands) | % | Count (in thousands) | % | Count (in thousands) | | % | Count (in thousands) | % | Count (in thousands) | | % | Count (in thousands) | % | Count (in thousands) | | % | Count (in thousands) | % | Count (in thousands) | |
| Alabama | 55.6 | 4.3 | 23.8 | 1.8 | -2.5 | 36.2 | 2.8 | 35.8 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 35.9 | 2.9 | 20.8 | 1.5 | -1.3 | 127.7 | 3.4 | 80.5 | 2.1 | -1.3 |
| Alaska | 3.4 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 6.6 | 3.4 | 8.6 | 4.5 | 1.1 | 10.1 | 4.0 | 11.3 | 3.8 | -0.2 | 20.1 | 3.4 | 23.2 | 3.8 | 0.3 |
| Arizona | 43.7 | 2.7 | 54.0 | 2.6 | -0.1 | 90.5 | 6.5 | 81.9 | 4.9 | -1.6 | 73.0 | 5.0 | 85.9 | 4.6 | -0.4 | 207.3 | 4.6 | 221.8 | 3.9 | -0.7 |
| Arkansas | 37.4 | 4.2 | 24.4 | 2.5 | -1.8 | 51.7 | 6.8 | 48.4 | 5.9 | -0.9 | 37.4 | 6.4 | 34.8 | 5.2 | -1.2 | 126.5 | 5.7 | 107.6 | 4.4 | -1.3 |
| California | 286.3 | 2.8 | 436.1 | 4.1 | 1.3 | 435.6 | 5.2 | 549.0 | 6.0 | 0.8 | 648.9 | 5.6 | 827.0 | 6.7 | 1.0 | 1,370.8 | 4.6 | 1,812.1 | 5.6 | 1.1 * |
| Colorado | 53.6 | 6.0 | 37.7 | 3.7 | -2.2 | 50.8 | 4.0 | 78.2 | 6.3 | 2.2 | 64.3 | 3.7 | 140.2 | 6.7 | 3.0 | 168.7 | 4.4 | 256.2 | 5.9 | 1.6 |
| Connecticut | 17.3 | 3.0 | 31.6 | 5.3 | 2.4 | 21.4 | 2.9 | 28.5 | 4.2 | 1.4 | 62.4 | 4.0 | 59.4 | 3.5 | -0.6 | 101.1 | 3.5 | 119.5 | 4.0 | 0.5 |
| Delaware | 3.4 | 2.4 | 5.9 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 6.6 | 3.1 | 10.2 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 5.7 | 1.8 | 11.1 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 15.7 | 2.3 | 27.1 | 3.7 | 1.3 |
| District of Columbia | 4.7 | 3.3 | 8.1 | 4.9 | 1.6 | 6.5 | 4.7 | 6.8 | 5.4 | 0.7 | 5.3 | 2.8 | 10.4 | 4.5 | 1.8 | 16.5 | 3.5 | 25.2 | 4.9 | 1.4 |
| Florida | 222.1 | 5.4 | 212.8 | 4.4 | -1.0 | 227.5 | 5.2 | 199.4 | 4.2 | -1.0 | 235.5 | 5.2 | 342.9 | 6.5 | 1.3 | 685.1 | 5.3 | 755.1 | 5.1 | -0.2 |
| Georgia | 80.9 | 3.6 | 35.5 | 1.2 | -2.4 | 79.4 | 3.4 | 90.1 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 112.8 | 4.3 | 122.5 | 3.8 | -0.5 | 273.0 | 3.8 | 248.1 | 2.9 | -0.9 |
| Hawaii | 15.0 | 5.4 | 8.2 | 3.3 | -2.1 | 9.8 | 2.7 | 8.4 | 2.2 | -0.5 | 20.3 | 4.6 | 8.5 | 1.9 | -2.7 | 45.0 | 4.2 | 25.0 | 2.3 | -1.9 * |
| Idaho | 19.6 | 5.5 | 24.8 | 5.9 | 0.4 | 21.5 | 5.0 | 29.4 | 6.1 | 1.1 | 18.3 | 5.7 | 38.0 | 9.6 | 3.9 | 59.4 | 5.4 | 92.1 | 7.1 | 1.7 |
| Illinois | 78.3 | 2.9 | 99.2 | 3.2 | 0.2 | 113.5 | 3.4 | 131.9 | 3.8 | 0.4 | 185.3 | 3.8 | 199.3 | 4.4 | 0.6 | 377.0 | 3.5 | 430.4 | 3.9 | 0.4 |
| Indiana | 46.5 | 3.7 | 45.9 | 2.9 | -0.9 | 59.1 | 3.1 | 49.1 | 2.7 | -0.5 | 83.9 | 4.2 | 61.5 | 3.2 | -1.0 | 189.5 | 3.7 | 156.5 | 2.9 | -0.8 |
| Iowa | 54.9 | 9.7 | 33.4 | 5.5 | -4.2 | 56.2 | 6.4 | 57.2 | 6.3 | -0.1 | 43.1 | 4.5 | 52.4 | 5.1 | 0.6 | 154.3 | 6.4 | 143.0 | 5.6 | -0.8 |
| Kansas | 28.2 | 4.7 | 34.1 | 4.8 | 0.1 | 38.8 | 5.4 | 42.9 | 6.0 | 0.6 | 36.3 | 4.1 | 47.5 | 5.1 | 1.0 | 103.3 | 4.7 | 124.4 | 5.3 | 0.6 |
| Kentucky | 27.8 | 2.6 | 37.4 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 26.3 | 2.3 | 44.3 | 3.9 | 1.6 | 20.3 | 1.6 | 40.5 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 74.4 | 2.1 | 122.2 | 3.4 | 1.2 |
| Louisiana | 47.1 | 3.0 | 38.5 | 2.8 | -0.2 | 47.9 | 4.2 | 34.0 | 3.1 | -1.1 | 45.1 | 4.1 | 95.5 | 7.8 | 3.7 | 140.0 | 3.7 | 168.1 | 4.5 | 0.9 |
| Maine | 7.5 | 2.6 | 11.6 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 21.2 | 5.3 | 12.2 | 3.4 | -1.9 | 19.7 | 5.0 | 17.7 | 4.1 | -0.9 | 48.4 | 4.5 | 41.4 | 3.8 | -0.7 |
| Maryland | 47.0 | 5.7 | 35.3 | 3.5 | -2.2 | 32.1 | 2.8 | 54.3 | 4.2 | 1.5 | 77.9 | 3.1 | 100.1 | 3.9 | 0.7 | 156.9 | 3.5 | 189.7 | 3.9 | 0.4 |
| Massachusetts | 55.4 | 4.1 | 37.7 | 3.2 | -0.9 | 50.4 | 3.4 | 51.4 | 3.7 | 0.3 | 73.1 | 2.8 | 37.1 | 1.3 | -1.5 | 178.8 | 3.3 | 126.2 | 2.3 | -1.0 |
| Michigan | 89.2 | 4.5 | 71.6 | 3.0 | -1.5 | 74.0 | 2.8 | 109.4 | 4.0 | 1.2 | 119.5 | 3.0 | 76.6 | 2.3 | -0.6 | 282.7 | 3.2 | 257.6 | 3.1 | -0.2 |
| Minnesota | 71.5 | 10.2 | 49.9 | 4.9 | -5.3 | 63.5 | 5.0 | 80.8 | 6.0 | 1.0 | 89.9 | 3.9 | 91.2 | 4.4 | 0.6 | 225.0 | 5.3 | 221.9 | 5.0 | -0.3 |
| Mississippi | 32.2 | 3.6 | 24.1 | 2.2 | -1.4 | 30.0 | 3.7 | 49.3 | 6.3 | 2.6 | 46.3 | 6.5 | 21.8 | 3.3 | -3.2 | 108.6 | 4.5 | 95.2 | 3.7 | -0.8 |
| Missouri | 95.7 | 8.1 | 34.5 | 2.3 | -5.8 * | 89.1 | 4.8 | 99.9 | 5.9 | 1.1 | 94.7 | 5.3 | 87.5 | 4.9 | -0.4 | 279.5 | 5.8 | 221.9 | 4.4 | -1.4 |
| Montana | 25.0 | 8.8 | 16.4 | 6.1 | -2.8 | 20.2 | 7.3 | 14.6 | 5.6 | -1.7 | 12.6 | 6.4 | 20.5 | 7.5 | 1.2 | 57.8 | 7.6 | 51.5 | 6.4 | -1.2 |
| Nebraska | 46.2 | 12.7 | 20.0 | 5.1 | -7.6 * | 47.5 | 8.9 | 30.5 | 5.6 | -3.3 | 25.7 | 4.7 | 32.4 | 5.6 | 0.8 | 119.4 | 8.3 | 83.0 | 5.4 | -2.9 |
| Nevada | 26.2 | 5.0 | 12.2 | 2.0 | -2.9 | 14.1 | 2.2 | 20.5 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 36.9 | 5.7 | 37.5 | 4.3 | -1.3 | 77.2 | 4.3 | 70.2 | 3.1 | -1.2 |
| New Hampshire | 8.3 | 4.6 | 7.8 | 4.4 | -0.2 | 9.4 | 2.8 | 14.6 | 4.2 | 1.5 | 16.3 | 3.0 | 21.6 | 3.5 | 0.5 | 33.9 | 3.2 | 43.9 | 3.9 | 0.7 |
| New Jersey | 57.1 | 4.2 | 63.1 | 4.1 | -0.1 | 69.5 | 3.4 | 61.4 | 3.2 | -0.2 | 94.2 | 2.5 | 141.3 | 3.6 | 1.1 | 220.9 | 3.1 | 265.7 | 3.6 | 0.5 |
| New Mexico | 22.2 | 3.2 | 18.4 | 2.8 | -0.4 | 17.4 | 3.6 | 25.3 | 5.1 | 1.5 | 8.7 | 2.3 | 26.9 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 48.4 | 3.1 | 70.6 | 4.2 | 1.1 |
| New York | 179.0 | 3.6 | 193.3 | 3.8 | 0.2 | 167.5 | 3.6 | 134.0 | 2.9 | -0.7 | 180.9 | 2.8 | 159.1 | 2.4 | -0.4 | 527.5 | 3.2 | 486.4 | 2.9 | -0.3 |
| North Carolina | 98.4 | 4.7 | 104.7 | 3.8 | -0.9 | 86.5 | 3.9 | 103.6 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 92.0 | 3.6 | 178.4 | 6.9 | 3.3 * | 276.8 | 4.0 | 386.7 | 4.8 | 0.8 |
| North Dakota | 18.5 | 12.2 | 8.5 | 6.2 | -5.9 | 21.0 | 10.4 | 19.2 | 10.6 | 0.2 | 9.6 | 6.3 | 16.1 | 7.8 | 1.5 | 49.1 | 9.6 | 43.9 | 8.4 | -1.2 |
| Ohio | 62.1 | 2.4 | 93.0 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 89.7 | 2.8 | 109.7 | 3.6 | 0.7 | 101.3 | 2.6 | 101.8 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 253.0 | 2.6 | 304.4 | 3.1 | 0.5 |
| Oklahoma | 33.0 | 3.1 | 20.0 | 1.9 | -1.2 | 52.3 | 6.0 | 37.9 | 3.6 | -2.3 | 55.3 | 6.1 | 52.1 | 5.6 | -0.5 | 140.6 | 5.0 | 110.1 | 3.6 | -1.4 |
| Oregon | 30.3 | 3.7 | 41.1 | 4.2 | 0.5 | 69.0 | 6.8 | 50.2 | 4.6 | -2.2 | 77.4 | 6.7 | 71.8 | 6.1 | -0.5 | 176.7 | 5.9 | 163.1 | 5.0 | -0.9 |
| Pennsylvania | 179.5 | 7.1 | 133.8 | 5.2 | -1.9 | 141.7 | 4.3 | 160.6 | 4.9 | 0.5 | 137.6 | 3.2 | 187.4 | 4.3 | 1.1 | 458.9 | 4.5 | 481.7 | 4.7 | 0.2 |
| Rhode Island | 4.8 | 2.5 | 5.6 | 2.4 | -0.2 | 8.5 | 3.2 | 10.1 | 4.1 | 0.9 | 10.7 | 2.7 | 17.6 | 4.2 | 1.5 | 24.0 | 2.8 | 33.3 | 3.7 | 0.9 |
| South Carolina | 46.4 | 4.6 | 28.8 | 2.3 | -2.4 | 42.1 | 3.6 | 49.9 | 3.8 | 0.2 | 34.0 | 2.8 | 52.7 | 4.4 | 1.6 | 122.6 | 3.6 | 131.4 | 3.5 | -0.2 |
| South Dakota | 20.3 | 11.9 | 15.2 | 8.4 | -3.5 | 27.8 | 12.5 | 15.1 | 6.2 | -6.3 * | 16.6 | 8.1 | 19.1 | 8.0 | -0.1 | 64.7 | 10.8 | 49.4 | 7.4 | -3.4 |
| Tennessee | 64.8 | 4.4 | 69.4 | 3.5 | -0.8 | 87.0 | 4.8 | 68.9 | 4.2 | -0.6 | 91.4 | 5.5 | 100.3 | 6.0 | 0.6 | 243.2 | 4.9 | 238.5 | 4.5 | -0.3 |
| Texas | 186.8 | 2.9 | 200.2 | 2.5 | -0.4 | 202.1 | 3.6 | 219.8 | 3.4 | -0.1 | 270.4 | 4.6 | 372.9 | 5.4 | 0.9 | 659.3 | 3.6 | 792.9 | 3.7 | 0.1 |
| Utah | 30.2 | 5.7 | 39.9 | 6.5 | 0.8 | 22.4 | 2.8 | 51.9 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 26.0 | 3.7 | 80.8 | 9.1 | 5.4 * | 78.6 | 3.9 | 172.6 | 7.1 | 3.2 * |
| Vermont | 8.1 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 3.6 | -2.1 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 1.9 | -1.1 | 7.8 | 4.2 | 6.3 | 3.1 | -1.1 | 21.7 | 4.1 | 14.6 | 2.8 | -1.3 |
| Virginia | 52.8 | 4.3 | 65.3 | 4.1 | -0.3 | 54.8 | 2.9 | 84.7 | 4.3 | 1.4 | 82.8 | 2.9 | 97.2 | 3.1 | 0.2 | 190.4 | 3.2 | 247.2 | 3.7 | 0.5 |
| Washington | 76.6 | 6.0 | 55.2 | 3.9 | -2.1 | 73.5 | 4.4 | 108.1 | 6.2 | 1.8 | 78.7 | 3.7 | 117.3 | 4.6 | 0.9 | 228.8 | 4.5 | 280.5 | 4.9 | 0.4 |
| West Virginia | 13.5 | 2.4 | 11.0 | 2.1 | -0.2 | 9.7 | 2.0 | 10.7 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 10.8 | 2.5 | 8.3 | 1.8 | -0.7 | 34.0 | 2.3 | 30.0 | 2.0 | -0.3 |
| Wisconsin | 61.5 | 5.9 | 42.3 | 3.6 | -2.3 | 52.2 | 3.4 | 89.0 | 5.6 | 2.2 | 91.3 | 4.4 | 87.5 | 4.4 | 0.1 | 205.1 | 4.4 | 218.7 | 4.6 | 0.2 |
| Wyoming | 7.9 | 6.4 | 4.5 | 4.1 | -2.3 | 9.4 | 5.8 | 8.8 | 6.0 | 0.2 | 8.2 | 5.9 | 11.1 | 6.0 | 0.1 | 25.5 | 6.0 | 24.5 | 5.5 | -0.5 |
| United States | 2,883.9 | 4.1 | 2,733.7 | 3.5 | -0.7 ** | 3,147.3 | 4.1 | 3,493.6 | 4.4 | 0.3 | 3,842.4 | 4.0 | 4,659.7 | 4.6 | 0.6 ** | 9,873.6 | 4.1 | 10,887.0 | 4.2 | 0.1 |

Significant difference between periods is indicated by confidence levels of: * = 90%, ** = 95%, *** = 99%

Source: SHADAC-Enhanced CPS Data Series developed from the U.S. Census Bureau Current Population Survey Annual Social and Economic Supplement, 2000, 2001, 2008, 2009.

Note: Changes are calculated as subtracting the 1999/2000 percent from the 2007/2008 percent.

Note: Estimates reflect the primary source of health insurance coverage and do not account for reports of multiple types of coverage.

Table 4: Change in uninsured by income level, age 0-64

| State | <200 % Federal Poverty Level | | | | | 200-399 % Federal Poverty Level | | | | | ≥400 % Federal Poverty Level | | | | | All Incomes | | | | |
|----------------------|------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------------------|
| | 1999/2000 | | 2007/2008 | | Percentage Point Change | 1999/2000 | | 2007/2008 | | Percentage Point Change | 1999/2000 | | 2007/2008 | | Percentage Point Change | 1999/2000 | | 2007/2008 | | Percentage Point Change |
| | Count (in thousands) | % | Count (in thousands) | % | | Count (in thousands) | % | Count (in thousands) | % | | Count (in thousands) | % | Count (in thousands) | % | | Count (in thousands) | % | Count (in thousands) | % | |
| Alabama | 352.9 | 27.6 | 309.6 | 22.9 | -4.6 | 127.8 | 10.0 | 153.3 | 12.6 | 2.6 | 52.1 | 4.1 | 57.9 | 4.3 | 0.2 | 532.8 | 14.0 | 520.8 | 13.3 | -0.7 |
| Alaska | 51.7 | 37.0 | 47.9 | 36.6 | -0.3 | 39.5 | 20.2 | 45.9 | 24.2 | 4.0 | 22.0 | 8.8 | 27.7 | 9.3 | 0.5 | 113.3 | 19.3 | 121.5 | 19.7 | 0.3 |
| Arizona | 565.6 | 35.2 | 728.7 | 35.4 | 0.2 | 249.6 | 17.9 | 317.4 | 18.9 | 1.1 | 86.7 | 5.9 | 124.4 | 6.6 | 0.6 | 901.8 | 20.2 | 1,170.5 | 20.8 | 0.6 |
| Arkansas | 249.0 | 27.9 | 298.2 | 30.8 | 2.9 | 80.8 | 10.7 | 134.5 | 16.6 | 5.9 | 23.8 | 4.0 | 40.1 | 6.0 | 2.0 | 353.6 | 15.8 | 472.7 | 19.3 | 3.4 |
| California | 3,656.5 | 35.9 | 3,702.4 | 35.2 | -0.8 | 1,728.1 | 20.4 | 1,879.2 | 20.6 | 0.1 | 741.7 | 6.5 | 911.5 | 7.3 | 0.9 | 6,126.2 | 20.4 | 6,493.2 | 20.2 | -0.1 |
| Colorado | 324.3 | 36.0 | 399.1 | 39.7 | 3.8 | 172.2 | 13.8 | 232.0 | 18.6 | 4.8 | 77.6 | 4.5 | 132.6 | 6.4 | 1.9 | 574.2 | 14.8 | 763.7 | 17.7 | 2.8 |
| Connecticut | 147.4 | 25.4 | 117.6 | 19.7 | -5.7 | 64.3 | 8.5 | 105.1 | 15.7 | 7.2 * | 58.0 | 3.8 | 69.6 | 4.1 | 0.3 | 269.7 | 9.4 | 292.4 | 9.8 | 0.5 |
| Delaware | 33.1 | 21.6 | 45.5 | 23.8 | 2.2 | 22.1 | 10.3 | 27.1 | 11.2 | 0.9 | 11.7 | 3.9 | 14.3 | 4.6 | 0.8 | 66.9 | 10.0 | 86.9 | 11.7 | 1.8 |
| District of Columbia | 35.6 | 25.1 | 25.2 | 15.2 | -9.8 * | 29.0 | 20.9 | 17.3 | 13.8 | -7.1 | 10.3 | 5.4 | 10.2 | 4.5 | -0.8 | 74.9 | 15.8 | 52.8 | 10.2 | -5.6 ** |
| Florida | 1,501.7 | 36.7 | 2,054.6 | 42.4 | 5.7 * | 850.4 | 19.6 | 1,076.9 | 22.7 | 3.1 | 316.6 | 7.0 | 426.8 | 8.0 | 1.0 | 2,668.7 | 20.6 | 3,558.3 | 23.9 | 3.3 ** |
| Georgia | 577.3 | 25.6 | 1,025.5 | 36.1 | 10.5 ** | 313.7 | 13.6 | 371.5 | 14.3 | 0.7 | 149.9 | 5.8 | 192.0 | 6.0 | 0.3 | 1,040.8 | 14.5 | 1,589.0 | 18.5 | 4.0 * |
| Hawaii | 63.7 | 21.6 | 36.9 | 15.1 | -6.5 | 33.5 | 9.9 | 33.3 | 8.9 | -1.0 | 15.1 | 3.4 | 23.9 | 5.3 | 1.8 | 112.4 | 10.5 | 94.1 | 8.8 | -1.7 |
| Idaho | 129.4 | 36.4 | 122.8 | 29.3 | -7.1 | 59.6 | 14.2 | 64.0 | 13.3 | -0.9 | 16.2 | 5.1 | 33.5 | 8.5 | 3.4 | 205.1 | 18.8 | 220.2 | 17.0 | -1.8 |
| Illinois | 792.5 | 30.1 | 870.3 | 27.7 | -2.5 | 438.4 | 13.0 | 473.3 | 13.6 | 0.5 | 244.6 | 5.1 | 210.1 | 4.6 | -0.4 | 1,475.5 | 13.6 | 1,553.6 | 13.9 | 0.3 |
| Indiana | 310.6 | 24.8 | 388.7 | 24.3 | -0.5 | 168.1 | 8.9 | 188.3 | 10.2 | 1.3 | 63.0 | 3.1 | 80.8 | 4.1 | 1.0 | 541.7 | 10.6 | 657.8 | 12.2 | 1.6 |
| Iowa | 115.0 | 20.2 | 139.3 | 23.4 | 3.1 | 65.3 | 7.3 | 83.4 | 9.2 | 1.9 | 15.3 | 1.6 | 32.1 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 195.6 | 8.2 | 254.8 | 10.1 | 1.9 |
| Kansas | 171.8 | 28.5 | 195.9 | 27.4 | -1.1 | 61.3 | 8.5 | 76.7 | 10.8 | 2.4 | 26.3 | 3.0 | 46.6 | 5.0 | 2.0 | 259.4 | 11.8 | 319.2 | 13.6 | 1.8 |
| Kentucky | 306.1 | 28.2 | 379.3 | 28.0 | -0.2 | 137.1 | 11.7 | 145.8 | 12.9 | 1.2 | 27.5 | 2.2 | 42.0 | 3.7 | 1.4 | 470.7 | 13.6 | 567.0 | 15.6 | 2.0 |
| Louisiana | 576.9 | 36.5 | 462.7 | 33.6 | -2.9 | 195.4 | 17.5 | 239.8 | 21.6 | 4.1 | 73.8 | 6.7 | 89.9 | 7.4 | 0.7 | 846.1 | 22.3 | 792.5 | 21.4 | -0.9 |
| Maine | 65.4 | 23.1 | 54.7 | 18.4 | -4.7 | 46.8 | 11.7 | 41.6 | 11.4 | -0.3 | 10.6 | 2.7 | 23.4 | 5.5 | 2.8 | 122.8 | 11.5 | 119.7 | 11.0 | -0.4 |
| Maryland | 211.0 | 25.5 | 316.0 | 31.9 | 6.4 | 160.0 | 13.8 | 240.4 | 18.8 | 4.9 | 95.8 | 3.8 | 136.6 | 5.3 | 1.5 | 466.7 | 10.4 | 693.0 | 14.2 | 3.8 * |
| Massachusetts | 238.8 | 17.8 | 105.0 | 8.9 | -8.9 ** | 146.3 | 9.8 | 104.5 | 7.4 | -2.4 | 111.2 | 4.3 | 68.9 | 2.4 | -1.9 | 496.2 | 9.2 | 278.4 | 5.1 | -4.1 *** |
| Michigan | 395.5 | 19.8 | 576.5 | 24.1 | 4.3 | 239.4 | 9.0 | 293.6 | 10.6 | 1.7 | 116.1 | 2.9 | 166.2 | 5.1 | 2.2 | 751.1 | 8.6 | 1,036.3 | 12.3 | 3.7 *** |
| Minnesota | 136.1 | 19.4 | 213.4 | 21.0 | 1.6 | 106.5 | 8.3 | 126.8 | 9.3 | 1.0 | 44.9 | 2.0 | 62.8 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 287.4 | 6.8 | 403.0 | 9.1 | 2.3 |
| Mississippi | 246.7 | 27.5 | 361.1 | 32.6 | 5.1 | 103.8 | 13.1 | 131.7 | 16.7 | 3.7 | 31.7 | 4.4 | 47.9 | 7.4 | 3.0 | 382.2 | 15.9 | 540.7 | 21.2 | 5.3 * |
| Missouri | 194.2 | 17.0 | 405.2 | 26.9 | 9.8 ** | 152.4 | 8.2 | 209.0 | 12.3 | 4.1 | 58.1 | 3.2 | 77.5 | 4.3 | 1.1 | 404.7 | 8.4 | 691.6 | 13.8 | 5.4 *** |
| Montana | 92.7 | 33.0 | 85.9 | 31.9 | -1.0 | 41.3 | 14.9 | 40.8 | 15.8 | 0.9 | 14.3 | 7.2 | 18.7 | 6.8 | -0.4 | 148.3 | 19.6 | 145.4 | 18.1 | -1.5 |
| Nebraska | 82.0 | 22.6 | 118.3 | 29.5 | 6.9 | 34.8 | 6.5 | 66.3 | 12.1 | 5.6 ** | 17.0 | 3.1 | 20.3 | 3.5 | 0.4 | 133.8 | 9.3 | 205.0 | 13.4 | 4.1 ** |
| Nevada | 194.2 | 36.8 | 232.5 | 38.6 | 1.9 | 101.9 | 16.3 | 134.8 | 17.1 | 0.8 | 38.8 | 5.9 | 71.9 | 8.3 | 2.3 | 334.8 | 18.6 | 439.1 | 19.5 | 0.9 |
| New Hampshire | 35.8 | 19.4 | 50.6 | 28.0 | 8.6 | 35.8 | 10.3 | 45.5 | 13.4 | 3.1 | 17.0 | 3.1 | 29.3 | 4.8 | 1.6 | 88.6 | 8.3 | 125.4 | 11.0 | 2.8 |
| New Jersey | 438.2 | 32.0 | 540.5 | 35.0 | 3.1 | 293.0 | 14.1 | 327.0 | 17.0 | 2.9 | 150.4 | 4.0 | 207.7 | 5.3 | 1.3 | 881.6 | 12.3 | 1,075.1 | 14.6 | 2.3 |
| New Mexico | 301.4 | 43.3 | 256.1 | 39.5 | -3.8 | 91.3 | 18.3 | 113.8 | 22.8 | 4.5 | 31.5 | 8.2 | 59.9 | 11.1 | 2.9 | 424.2 | 27.0 | 429.8 | 25.5 | -1.5 |
| New York | 1,446.2 | 29.1 | 1,145.2 | 22.5 | -6.6 ** | 815.4 | 17.2 | 794.7 | 16.9 | -0.2 | 455.5 | 6.9 | 466.5 | 6.9 | 0.0 | 2,717.0 | 16.7 | 2,406.4 | 14.6 | -2.1 * |
| North Carolina | 635.7 | 30.2 | 912.4 | 33.3 | 3.1 | 263.9 | 11.8 | 391.9 | 14.7 | 2.9 | 104.0 | 4.1 | 121.5 | 4.7 | 0.6 | 1,003.7 | 14.6 | 1,425.9 | 17.8 | 3.2 * |
| North Dakota | 38.2 | 24.9 | 37.4 | 27.3 | 2.4 | 15.4 | 7.7 | 17.2 | 9.6 | 1.9 | 6.9 | 4.4 | 8.3 | 4.0 | -0.5 | 60.5 | 11.8 | 62.9 | 12.0 | 0.1 |
| Ohio | 643.6 | 25.6 | 746.8 | 25.9 | 0.3 | 287.5 | 9.1 | 378.8 | 12.3 | 3.2 | 128.2 | 3.2 | 133.6 | 3.5 | 0.3 | 1,059.3 | 11.0 | 1,259.2 | 12.9 | 1.9 |
| Oklahoma | 368.9 | 35.7 | 306.8 | 29.4 | -6.2 | 131.5 | 15.0 | 172.9 | 16.7 | 1.6 | 46.4 | 5.2 | 65.1 | 6.9 | 1.7 | 546.8 | 19.4 | 544.8 | 18.0 | -1.4 |
| Oregon | 267.7 | 32.4 | 357.3 | 36.0 | 3.6 | 97.9 | 9.6 | 170.0 | 15.6 | 5.9 * | 47.2 | 4.1 | 73.9 | 6.3 | 2.2 | 412.8 | 13.8 | 601.1 | 18.5 | 4.7 * |
| Pennsylvania | 488.5 | 19.5 | 543.2 | 21.1 | 1.7 | 248.7 | 7.6 | 381.0 | 11.5 | 3.9 * | 123.8 | 2.8 | 175.1 | 4.0 | 1.1 | 860.9 | 8.5 | 1,099.3 | 10.7 | 2.2 * |
| Rhode Island | 34.3 | 18.2 | 53.6 | 23.1 | 4.9 | 19.5 | 7.2 | 32.7 | 13.4 | 6.1 * | 11.1 | 2.8 | 17.5 | 4.2 | 1.4 | 64.9 | 7.6 | 103.8 | 11.6 | 4.0 ** |
| South Carolina | 270.1 | 27.1 | 427.7 | 33.8 | 6.6 | 162.8 | 13.9 | 188.6 | 14.3 | 0.4 | 62.7 | 5.3 | 68.6 | 5.8 | 0.5 | 495.6 | 14.8 | 684.9 | 18.2 | 3.4 |
| South Dakota | 39.6 | 23.1 | 50.5 | 26.9 | 3.8 | 24.2 | 10.8 | 23.4 | 9.7 | -1.1 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 10.0 | 4.2 | 1.7 | 68.9 | 11.5 | 83.9 | 12.6 | 1.1 |
| Tennessee | 241.9 | 16.0 | 507.2 | 26.1 | 10.0 ** | 170.2 | 9.3 | 256.5 | 15.3 | 6.0 * | 83.6 | 4.9 | 95.2 | 5.7 | 0.8 | 495.8 | 10.0 | 858.9 | 16.4 | 6.4 *** |
| Texas | 2,833.2 | 43.3 | 3,479.0 | 43.5 | 0.2 | 1,216.8 | 21.6 | 1,712.3 | 26.9 | 5.3 ** | 379.4 | 6.4 | 594.3 | 8.6 | 2.2 | 4,429.3 | 24.5 | 5,785.5 | 27.2 | 2.7 * |
| Utah | 127.5 | 24.3 | 154.7 | 24.8 | 0.5 | 70.5 | 8.8 | 91.9 | 10.0 | 1.2 | 39.2 | 5.7 | 52.0 | 5.9 | 0.2 | 237.3 | 11.7 | 298.6 | 12.3 | 0.6 |
| Vermont | 19.9 | 13.6 | 25.2 | 18.9 | 5.3 | 18.6 | 9.9 | 18.5 | 10.3 | 0.4 | 12.2 | 6.6 | 7.8 | 3.8 | -2.7 | 50.7 | 9.7 | 51.6 | 10.0 | 0.3 |
| Virginia | 403.0 | 32.4 | 481.9 | 30.0 | -2.4 | 194.1 | 10.1 | 294.2 | 14.9 | 4.8 | 121.2 | 4.3 | 197.5 | 6.4 | 2.1 | 718.2 | 11.9 | 973.7 | 14.5 | 2.6 |
| Washington | 363.3 | 28.7 | 365.0 | 25.9 | -2.8 | 222.9 | 13.3 | 252.7 | 14.6 | 1.3 | 108.6 | 5.1 | 113.3 | 4.4 | -0.7 | 694.8 | 13.7 | 730.9 | 12.8 | -0.9 |
| West Virginia | 165.7 | 29.3 | 127.2 | 24.6 | -4.7 | 59.9 | 12.6 | 78.4 | 14.7 | 2.1 | 17.6 | 4.2 | 33.3 | 7.4 | 3.1 | 243.2 | 16.7 | 239.0 | 15.9 | -0.8 |
| Wisconsin | 209.7 | 20.1 | 273.8 | 23.2 | 3.0 | 115.7 | 7.5 | 117.0 | 7.3 | -0.2 | 60.7 | 2.9 | 55.3 | 2.8 | -0.1 | 386.2 | 8.3 | 446.2 | 9.4 | 1.1 |
| Wyoming | 38.5 | 31.3 | 34.7 | 31.1 | -0.2 | 22.6 | 14.0 | 22.2 | 14.7 | 0.7 | 6.8 | 4.9 | 12.9 | 7.0 | 2.1 | 67.8 | 16.0 | 69.8 | 15.6 | -0.4 |
| United States | 21,228.5 | 30.5 | 24,695.7 | 31.3 | 0.8 | 10,547.3 | 13.8 | 12,935.6 | 16.2 | 2.4 *** | 4,589.6 | 4.8 | 5,858.6 | 5.8 | 1.0 *** | 36,365.4 | 15.1 | 43,489.9 | 16.7 | 1.7 *** |

Significant difference between periods is indicated by confidence levels of: * = 90%, ** = 95%, *** = 99%

Source: SHADAC-Enhanced CPS Data Series developed from the U.S. Census Bureau Current Population Survey Annual Social and Economic Supplement, 2000, 2001, 2008, 2009.

Note: Changes are calculated as subtracting the 1999/2000 percent from the 2007/2008 percent.

Note: Estimates reflect the primary source of health insurance coverage and do not account for reports of multiple types of coverage.

Note: The figures in this table differ from the most current CPS uninsurance estimate of 46.3 million people for 2008 because they are calculated as a two-year average and use adjusted data.

Table 5: Average total premium (in 2008 dollars) per enrolled employee for coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by coverage type

| State | Single Coverage | | | | Family Coverage | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| | 1999/2000 | 2008 | \$ Change | Percentage Point Change | 1999/2000 | 2008 | \$ Change | Percentage Point Change |
| Alabama | 2,926 | 4,139 | 1,213 | 41.5 *** | 7,101 | 11,119 | 4,018 | 56.6 *** |
| Alaska^^^ | 4,135 | 5,293 | 1,158 | 28.0 *** | 10,962 | 13,383 | 2,421 | 22.1 *** |
| Arizona | 2,827 | 4,214 | 1,387 | 49.1 *** | 7,558 | 12,292 | 4,734 | 62.6 *** |
| Arkansas | 2,916 | 3,923 | 1,007 | 34.5 *** | 7,219 | 11,220 | 4,001 | 55.4 *** |
| California | 2,783 | 4,280 | 1,497 | 53.8 *** | 7,435 | 12,254 | 4,819 | 64.8 *** |
| Colorado | 2,934 | 4,303 | 1,369 | 46.6 *** | 7,771 | 11,952 | 4,181 | 53.8 *** |
| Connecticut | 3,537 | 4,740 | 1,203 | 34.0 *** | 8,782 | 13,436 | 4,654 | 53.0 *** |
| Delaware^^^ | 3,676 | 4,733 | 1,057 | 28.8 *** | 9,232 | 13,386 | 4,154 | 45.0 *** |
| District of Columbia^^^ | 3,626 | 4,890 | 1,264 | 34.9 *** | 10,426 | 13,427 | 3,001 | 28.8 *** |
| Florida | 2,991 | 4,517 | 1,526 | 51.0 *** | 7,883 | 12,697 | 4,814 | 61.1 *** |
| Georgia | 3,046 | 4,160 | 1,114 | 36.6 *** | 7,593 | 11,659 | 4,066 | 53.5 *** |
| Hawaii^ | 2,761 | 3,831 | 1,070 | 38.8 *** | 6,927 | 11,044 | 4,117 | 59.4 *** |
| Idaho^^^ | 3,235 | 4,104 | 869 | 26.9 *** | 7,861 | 10,837 | 2,976 | 37.9 *** |
| Illinois | 3,314 | 4,643 | 1,329 | 40.1 *** | 8,424 | 12,603 | 4,179 | 49.6 *** |
| Indiana | 3,113 | 4,495 | 1,382 | 44.4 *** | 7,753 | 13,504 | 5,751 | 74.2 *** |
| Iowa | 2,920 | 4,146 | 1,226 | 42.0 *** | 7,189 | 10,947 | 3,758 | 52.3 *** |
| Kansas | 2,949 | 4,197 | 1,248 | 42.3 *** | 7,486 | 11,662 | 4,176 | 55.8 *** |
| Kentucky | 2,933 | 4,009 | 1,076 | 36.7 *** | 7,857 | 11,506 | 3,649 | 46.4 *** |
| Louisiana | 2,967 | 4,055 | 1,088 | 36.7 *** | 7,830 | 11,207 | 3,377 | 43.1 *** |
| Maine^ | 2,948 | 4,910 | 1,962 | 66.6 *** | 7,730 | 13,102 | 5,372 | 69.5 *** |
| Maryland | 3,157 | 4,360 | 1,203 | 38.1 *** | 8,587 | 12,541 | 3,954 | 46.0 *** |
| Massachusetts | 3,240 | 4,836 | 1,596 | 49.3 *** | 8,555 | 13,788 | 5,233 | 61.2 *** |
| Michigan | 3,229 | 4,388 | 1,159 | 35.9 *** | 8,062 | 11,321 | 3,259 | 40.4 *** |
| Minnesota | 3,022 | 4,432 | 1,410 | 46.6 *** | 8,116 | 13,639 | 5,523 | 68.1 *** |
| Mississippi | 2,916 | 4,124 | 1,208 | 41.4 *** | 7,114 | 11,363 | 4,249 | 59.7 *** |
| Missouri | 3,017 | 4,124 | 1,107 | 36.7 *** | 7,633 | 11,557 | 3,924 | 51.4 *** |
| Montana^ | 2,996 | 4,355 | 1,359 | 45.4 *** | 7,084 | 11,438 | 4,354 | 61.5 *** |
| Nebraska | 2,874 | 4,392 | 1,518 | 52.8 *** | 7,578 | 11,648 | 4,070 | 53.7 *** |
| Nevada^ | 2,910 | 3,927 | 1,017 | 34.9 *** | 7,568 | 11,487 | 3,919 | 51.8 *** |
| New Hampshire^^ | 3,392 | 5,247 | 1,855 | 54.7 *** | 9,149 | 13,592 | 4,443 | 48.6 *** |
| New Jersey | 3,479 | 4,798 | 1,319 | 37.9 *** | 8,871 | 12,789 | 3,918 | 44.2 *** |
| New Mexico^^ | 3,150 | 4,074 | 924 | 29.3 *** | 7,564 | 12,071 | 4,507 | 59.6 *** |
| New York | 3,422 | 4,638 | 1,216 | 35.5 *** | 8,383 | 12,824 | 4,441 | 53.0 *** |
| North Carolina | 3,015 | 4,460 | 1,445 | 47.9 *** | 7,733 | 12,308 | 4,575 | 59.2 *** |
| North Dakota^^ | 2,787 | 3,830 | 1,043 | 37.4 *** | 7,445 | 11,178 | 3,733 | 50.1 *** |
| Ohio | 2,991 | 4,089 | 1,098 | 36.7 *** | 7,586 | 11,425 | 3,839 | 50.6 *** |
| Oklahoma | 3,138 | 4,072 | 934 | 29.8 *** | 7,886 | 11,053 | 3,167 | 40.2 *** |
| Oregon | 2,866 | 4,384 | 1,518 | 52.9 *** | 7,462 | 12,585 | 5,123 | 68.7 *** |
| Pennsylvania | 2,990 | 4,499 | 1,509 | 50.5 *** | 7,904 | 12,339 | 4,435 | 56.1 *** |
| Rhode Island^ | 3,172 | 4,930 | 1,758 | 55.4 *** | 7,826 | 13,363 | 5,537 | 70.8 *** |
| South Carolina | 2,983 | 4,477 | 1,494 | 50.1 *** | 7,643 | 12,068 | 4,425 | 57.9 *** |
| South Dakota^^ | 3,116 | 4,233 | 1,117 | 35.9 *** | 8,218 | 11,382 | 3,164 | 38.5 *** |
| Tennessee | 2,942 | 4,276 | 1,334 | 45.3 *** | 7,526 | 12,302 | 4,776 | 63.5 *** |
| Texas | 3,058 | 4,205 | 1,147 | 37.5 *** | 7,917 | 11,967 | 4,050 | 51.2 *** |
| Utah^^ | 3,142 | 4,197 | 1,055 | 33.6 *** | 7,665 | 11,783 | 4,118 | 53.7 *** |
| Vermont^ | 3,025 | 4,900 | 1,875 | 62.0 *** | 7,949 | 13,091 | 5,142 | 64.7 *** |
| Virginia | 2,945 | 4,202 | 1,257 | 42.7 *** | 7,779 | 11,935 | 4,156 | 53.4 *** |
| Washington | 3,100 | 4,404 | 1,304 | 42.0 *** | 7,654 | 13,036 | 5,382 | 70.3 *** |
| West Virginia ^^ | 3,359 | 4,892 | 1,533 | 45.6 *** | 8,320 | 12,887 | 4,567 | 54.9 *** |
| Wisconsin | 3,282 | 4,777 | 1,495 | 45.6 *** | 8,371 | 12,956 | 4,585 | 54.8 *** |
| Wyoming^^^ | | 4,622 | | | | 12,734 | | |
| United States | \$3,067 | \$4,386 | \$1,319 | 43.0 *** | \$7,904 | \$12,298 | \$4,394 | 55.6 *** |

Significant difference between periods is indicated by confidence levels of: * = 90%, ** = 95%, *** = 99%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component. 1999, 2000, 2008; Calculations performed by SHADAC

Note: Prior to 2005, some state data is not available, single years are used when available 1999=^, 2000=^^, 2001=^^^, not available=^^^^

Table 6: Average total employee contribution (in 2008 dollars) per enrolled employee for coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by coverage type

| State | Single Coverage 2008 | | | | Family Coverage 2008 | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| | 1999/2000 | | 2008 | | 1999/2000 | | 2008 | | | |
| | \$ | % of Total | \$ | % of Total | \$ Change | Percentage Point Change | \$ | % of Total | \$ Change | Percentage Point Change |
| Alabama | 655 | 22.4 | 959 | 23.2 | 304 | 46.3 *** | 1,994 | 28.1 | 3,265 | 29.4 |
| Alaska ^{^^^} | 537 | 13.0 | 814 | 15.4 | 277 | 51.5 *** | 2,823 | 25.8 | 3,248 | 24.3 |
| Arizona | 484 | 17.1 | 811 | 19.2 | 327 | 67.6 *** | 2,160 | 28.6 | 4,136 | 33.6 |
| Arkansas | 525 | 18.0 | 781 | 19.9 | 256 | 48.7 *** | 1,946 | 27.0 | 3,085 | 27.5 |
| California | 424 | 15.2 | 741 | 17.3 | 317 | 74.9 *** | 1,856 | 25.0 | 3,398 | 27.7 |
| Colorado | 492 | 16.8 | 998 | 23.2 | 506 | 103.0 *** | 1,781 | 22.9 | 4,151 | 34.7 |
| Connecticut | 682 | 19.3 | 992 | 20.9 | 310 | 45.4 *** | 1,992 | 22.7 | 3,075 | 22.9 |
| Delaware ^{^^^} | 669 | 18.2 | 885 | 18.7 | 216 | 32.2 ** | 1,966 | 21.3 | 3,373 | 25.2 |
| District of Columbia ^{^^^} | 607 | 16.7 | 991 | 20.3 | 384 | 63.3 *** | 2,397 | 23.0 | 3,834 | 28.6 |
| Florida | 597 | 20.0 | 1,065 | 23.6 | 468 | 78.3 *** | 2,328 | 29.5 | 4,412 | 34.7 |
| Georgia | 603 | 19.8 | 972 | 23.4 | 369 | 61.2 *** | 1,999 | 26.3 | 3,814 | 32.7 |
| Hawaii [^] | 238 | 8.6 | 451 | 11.8 | 213 | 89.3 *** | 1,632 | 23.6 | 2,597 | 23.5 |
| Idaho ^{^^^} | 448 | 13.9 | 476 | 11.6 | 28 | 6.2 | 2,445 | 31.1 | 2,562 | 23.6 |
| Illinois | 610 | 18.4 | 954 | 20.5 | 344 | 56.5 *** | 2,000 | 23.7 | 3,366 | 26.7 |
| Indiana | 524 | 16.8 | 950 | 21.1 | 426 | 81.1 *** | 1,533 | 19.8 | 2,472 | 18.3 |
| Iowa | 631 | 21.6 | 756 | 18.2 | 125 | 19.8 | 1,697 | 23.6 | 2,524 | 23.1 |
| Kansas | 523 | 17.7 | 807 | 19.2 | 284 | 54.4 *** | 2,004 | 26.8 | 2,954 | 25.3 |
| Kentucky | 509 | 17.4 | 806 | 20.1 | 297 | 58.4 *** | 1,803 | 22.9 | 2,918 | 25.4 |
| Louisiana | 540 | 18.2 | 868 | 21.4 | 328 | 60.6 *** | 2,268 | 29.0 | 3,607 | 32.2 |
| Maine [^] | 485 | 16.5 | 1,054 | 21.5 | 569 | 117.2 *** | 2,281 | 29.5 | 4,017 | 30.7 |
| Maryland | 656 | 20.8 | 964 | 22.1 | 308 | 47.0 *** | 2,046 | 23.8 | 3,920 | 31.3 |
| Massachusetts | 681 | 21.0 | 1,110 | 23.0 | 429 | 62.9 *** | 1,838 | 21.5 | 3,363 | 24.4 |
| Michigan | 486 | 15.0 | 735 | 16.8 | 249 | 51.3 *** | 1,176 | 14.6 | 2,522 | 22.3 |
| Minnesota | 578 | 19.1 | 891 | 20.1 | 313 | 54.2 *** | 2,126 | 26.2 | 3,279 | 24.0 |
| Mississippi | 560 | 19.2 | 749 | 18.2 | 189 | 33.7 * | 1,959 | 27.5 | 3,458 | 30.4 |
| Missouri | 483 | 16.0 | 956 | 23.2 | 473 | 98.1 *** | 1,721 | 22.5 | 2,994 | 25.9 |
| Montana [^] | 464 | 15.5 | 583 | 13.4 | 119 | 25.5 ** | 1,865 | 26.3 | 3,823 | 33.4 |
| Nebraska | 616 | 21.4 | 1,010 | 23.0 | 394 | 63.9 *** | 2,010 | 26.5 | 3,173 | 27.2 |
| Nevada [^] | 276 | 9.5 | 863 | 22.0 | 587 | 212.2 *** | 1,317 | 17.4 | 3,575 | 31.1 |
| New Hampshire ^{^^} | 571 | 16.8 | 1,264 | 24.1 | 693 | 121.4 *** | 2,130 | 23.3 | 3,922 | 28.9 |
| New Jersey | 608 | 17.5 | 1,033 | 21.5 | 425 | 69.8 *** | 1,749 | 19.7 | 3,286 | 25.7 |
| New Mexico ^{^^} | 570 | 18.1 | 950 | 23.3 | 380 | 66.8 *** | 2,550 | 33.7 | 4,021 | 33.3 |
| New York | 563 | 16.5 | 947 | 20.4 | 384 | 68.2 *** | 1,766 | 21.1 | 3,376 | 26.3 |
| North Carolina | 513 | 17.0 | 827 | 18.5 | 314 | 61.2 *** | 2,160 | 27.9 | 4,115 | 33.4 |
| North Dakota ^{^^} | 440 | 15.8 | 754 | 19.7 | 314 | 71.2 *** | 2,121 | 28.5 | 3,388 | 30.3 |
| Ohio | 573 | 19.2 | 885 | 21.6 | 312 | 54.3 *** | 1,572 | 20.7 | 2,642 | 23.1 |
| Oklahoma | 466 | 14.9 | 787 | 19.3 | 321 | 68.8 *** | 2,080 | 26.4 | 3,619 | 32.7 |
| Oregon | 381 | 13.3 | 612 | 14.0 | 231 | 60.6 *** | 1,934 | 25.9 | 3,297 | 26.2 |
| Pennsylvania | 475 | 15.9 | 852 | 18.9 | 377 | 79.2 *** | 1,516 | 19.2 | 2,971 | 24.1 |
| Rhode Island [^] | 536 | 16.9 | 1,050 | 21.3 | 514 | 95.7 *** | 1,442 | 18.4 | 2,960 | 22.2 |
| South Carolina | 551 | 18.5 | 849 | 19.0 | 298 | 54.1 *** | 2,111 | 27.6 | 3,377 | 28.0 |
| South Dakota ^{^^} | 574 | 18.4 | 887 | 21.0 | 313 | 54.4 *** | 2,252 | 27.4 | 3,503 | 30.8 |
| Tennessee | 574 | 19.5 | 914 | 21.4 | 340 | 59.3 *** | 1,957 | 26.0 | 3,366 | 27.4 |
| Texas | 528 | 17.3 | 844 | 20.1 | 316 | 59.8 *** | 2,195 | 27.7 | 3,872 | 32.4 |
| Utah ^{^^} | 706 | 22.5 | 752 | 17.9 | 46 | 6.5 | 1,757 | 22.9 | 2,760 | 23.4 |
| Vermont [^] | 569 | 18.8 | 986 | 20.1 | 417 | 73.2 *** | 1,659 | 20.9 | 3,435 | 26.2 |
| Virginia | 631 | 21.4 | 988 | 23.5 | 357 | 56.5 *** | 2,193 | 28.2 | 3,854 | 32.3 |
| Washington | 390 | 12.6 | 569 | 12.9 | 179 | 46.0 | 2,041 | 26.7 | 3,258 | 25.0 |
| West Virginia ^{^^} | 704 | 21.0 | 1,049 | 21.4 | 345 | 48.9 ** | 2,005 | 24.1 | 3,056 | 23.7 |
| Wisconsin | 688 | 21.0 | 1,069 | 22.4 | 381 | 55.5 *** | 1,754 | 20.9 | 3,301 | 25.5 |
| Wyoming ^{^^^} | | | 717 | 15.5 | | | | | 3,052 | 24.0 |
| United States | \$536 | 17.5 | \$882 | 20.1 | \$346 | 64.5 *** | \$1,880 | 23.8 | \$3,394 | 27.6 |

Significant difference between periods is indicated by confidence levels of: * = 90%, ** = 95%, *** = 99%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component. 1999, 2000, 2008; Calculations performed by SHADAC

Note: Prior to 2005, some state data is not available, single years are used when available 1999=[^], 2000=^{^^}, 2001=^{^^^}, not available=^{^^^}

Table 7: Percent change in median income of households

| State | 1999/2000 | 2007/2008 | Percentage Point Change |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Alabama | 45,567 | 44,155 | -3.1 |
| Alaska | 66,244 | 64,701 | -2.3 |
| Arizona | 48,773 | 47,972 | -1.6 |
| Arkansas | 37,742 | 40,974 | 8.6 ** |
| California | 57,456 | 57,445 | 0.0 |
| Colorado | 61,284 | 62,217 | 1.5 |
| Connecticut | 64,053 | 65,644 | 2.5 |
| Delaware | 61,612 | 53,695 | -12.9 *** |
| District of Columbia | 50,754 | 54,162 | 6.7 * |
| Florida | 47,441 | 46,206 | -2.6 |
| Georgia | 51,667 | 48,369 | -6.4 ** |
| Hawaii | 60,978 | 64,002 | 5.0 |
| Idaho | 46,643 | 49,247 | 5.6 |
| Illinois | 58,731 | 53,889 | -8.2 *** |
| Indiana | 51,932 | 47,898 | -7.8 ** |
| Iowa | 52,179 | 50,465 | -3.3 |
| Kansas | 49,798 | 49,119 | -1.4 |
| Kentucky | 44,469 | 41,058 | -7.7 ** |
| Louisiana | 40,301 | 41,232 | 2.3 |
| Maine | 48,406 | 48,481 | 0.2 |
| Maryland | 67,822 | 65,932 | -2.8 |
| Massachusetts | 57,659 | 60,515 | 5.0 |
| Michigan | 58,230 | 50,528 | -13.2 *** |
| Minnesota | 64,306 | 57,607 | -10.4 *** |
| Mississippi | 42,426 | 37,579 | -11.4 *** |
| Missouri | 54,930 | 46,906 | -14.6 *** |
| Montana | 40,544 | 44,116 | 8.8 ** |
| Nebraska | 51,056 | 50,896 | -0.3 |
| Nevada | 55,393 | 55,440 | 0.1 |
| New Hampshire | 61,592 | 68,175 | 10.7 ** |
| New Jersey | 63,644 | 64,070 | 0.7 |
| New Mexico | 42,984 | 44,081 | 2.6 |
| New York | 51,308 | 50,643 | -1.3 |
| North Carolina | 48,024 | 44,058 | -8.3 *** |
| North Dakota | 43,606 | 49,325 | 13.1 *** |
| Ohio | 52,371 | 48,960 | -6.5 *** |
| Oklahoma | 41,391 | 45,494 | 9.9 ** |
| Oregon | 52,812 | 51,947 | -1.6 |
| Pennsylvania | 50,762 | 50,850 | 0.2 |
| Rhode Island | 53,980 | 54,767 | 1.5 |
| South Carolina | 47,045 | 44,034 | -6.4 * |
| South Dakota | 45,951 | 49,901 | 8.6 *** |
| Tennessee | 44,912 | 41,240 | -8.2 ** |
| Texas | 49,133 | 47,157 | -4.0 * |
| Utah | 59,479 | 59,062 | -0.7 |
| Vermont | 51,619 | 49,959 | -3.2 |
| Virginia | 59,006 | 61,710 | 4.6 |
| Washington | 55,964 | 58,472 | 4.5 |
| West Virginia | 37,315 | 40,851 | 9.5 ** |
| Wisconsin | 57,692 | 52,224 | -9.5 *** |
| Wyoming | 48,840 | 51,977 | 6.4 * |
| United States | \$52,544 | \$51,233 | -2.5 *** |

Source: US Census Bureau Current Population Survey 2000, 2001, 2008, 2009

Table 8: Percent of private-sector employees in establishments that do not offer health insurance

| State | 1999/2000 | 2008 | Percent Change |
|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| Alabama | 10.1 | 11.1 | 1.0 |
| Alaska^^^ | 22.6 | 20.4 | -2.2 |
| Arizona | 11.1 | 12.6 | 1.5 |
| Arkansas | 15.3 | 16.7 | 1.4 |
| California | 12.3 | 14.2 | 2.0 |
| Colorado | 9.7 | 14.6 | 4.9 * |
| Connecticut | 7.5 | 7.5 | 0.0 |
| Delaware^^^ | 7.7 | 10.4 | 2.7 |
| District of Columbia^^^ | 4.3 | 6.1 | 1.8 |
| Florida | 10.8 | 11.0 | 0.3 |
| Georgia | 10.5 | 13.7 | 3.2 |
| Hawaii^ | 1.5 | 2.1 | 0.6 |
| Idaho^^^ | 31.1 | 19.7 | -11.4 ** |
| Illinois | 8.3 | 13.9 | 5.7 ** |
| Indiana | 11.1 | 12.0 | 0.9 |
| Iowa | 12.8 | 11.3 | -1.5 |
| Kansas | 10.6 | 15.8 | 5.2 ** |
| Kentucky | 10.3 | 11.6 | 1.3 |
| Louisiana | 15.1 | 14.2 | -0.9 |
| Maine^ | 15.5 | 12.7 | -2.8 |
| Maryland | 9.3 | 12.2 | 2.9 |
| Massachusetts | 7.0 | 5.5 | -1.5 |
| Michigan | 9.4 | 14.0 | 4.6 * |
| Minnesota | 10.0 | 12.7 | 2.7 |
| Mississippi | 15.8 | 16.4 | 0.6 |
| Missouri | 10.9 | 11.1 | 0.2 |
| Montana^ | 24.1 | 28.4 | 4.3 |
| Nebraska | 14.4 | 14.7 | 0.4 |
| Nevada^ | 7.2 | 10.4 | 3.2 |
| New Hampshire^^ | 7.4 | 9.3 | 1.9 |
| New Jersey | 9.7 | 7.5 | -2.2 |
| New Mexico^^ | 17.8 | 14.2 | -3.6 |
| New York | 9.4 | 9.6 | 0.2 |
| North Carolina | 9.7 | 12.3 | 2.6 |
| North Dakota^^ | 19.4 | 13.5 | -5.9 ** |
| Ohio | 8.3 | 9.2 | 1.0 |
| Oklahoma | 16.2 | 17.1 | 0.9 |
| Oregon | 12.5 | 14.9 | 2.4 |
| Pennsylvania | 7.9 | 9.7 | 1.8 |
| Rhode Island^ | 9.2 | 8.8 | -0.4 |
| South Carolina | 10.9 | 12.6 | 1.7 |
| South Dakota^^ | 20.8 | 19.1 | -1.7 |
| Tennessee | 11.2 | 12.1 | 0.9 |
| Texas | 14.3 | 15.0 | 0.7 |
| Utah^^ | 12.3 | 14.9 | 2.6 |
| Vermont^ | 12.6 | 13.6 | 1.0 |
| Virginia | 11.3 | 9.0 | -2.3 |
| Washington | 11.9 | 13.7 | 1.8 |
| West Virginia ^^ | 13.0 | 14.9 | 1.9 |
| Wisconsin | 9.3 | 12.9 | 3.7 ** |
| Wyoming^^^ | | 22.9 | |
| United States | 10.8 | 12.3 | 1.6 *** |

Table 9: Percent of private-sector employees not eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance

| State | 1999/2000 | 2008 | Percent Change |
|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| Alabama | 17.8 | 22.0 | 4.3 |
| Alaska^^^ | 35.4 | 24.2 | -11.2 ** |
| Arizona | 22.1 | 25.5 | 3.5 |
| Arkansas | 22.5 | 21.4 | -1.1 |
| California | 22.0 | 19.5 | -2.5 |
| Colorado | 22.8 | 23.5 | 0.8 |
| Connecticut | 21.4 | 20.4 | -1.0 |
| Delaware^^^ | 21.7 | 20.9 | -0.8 |
| District of Columbia^^^ | 10.8 | 17.8 | 7.0 ** |
| Florida | 22.8 | 21.4 | -1.4 |
| Georgia | 21.2 | 18.6 | -2.6 |
| Hawaii^ | 18.6 | 22.2 | 3.6 |
| Idaho^^^ | 28.0 | 20.9 | -7.1 * |
| Illinois | 19.6 | 21.4 | 1.8 |
| Indiana | 23.0 | 18.9 | -4.1 |
| Iowa | 22.4 | 20.6 | -1.8 |
| Kansas | 22.0 | 22.5 | 0.5 |
| Kentucky | 22.4 | 19.6 | -2.8 |
| Louisiana | 22.3 | 24.6 | 2.3 |
| Maine^ | 23.0 | 19.7 | -3.3 * |
| Maryland | 22.2 | 20.3 | -1.9 |
| Massachusetts | 19.8 | 25.4 | 5.7 * |
| Michigan | 20.6 | 23.5 | 2.9 |
| Minnesota | 22.8 | 22.2 | -0.6 |
| Mississippi | 21.6 | 19.6 | -2.0 |
| Missouri | 21.7 | 23.0 | 1.3 |
| Montana^ | 25.1 | 24.4 | -0.7 |
| Nebraska | 22.5 | 20.4 | -2.1 |
| Nevada^ | 24.2 | 20.0 | -4.2 |
| New Hampshire^^ | 23.5 | 24.0 | 0.5 |
| New Jersey | 21.7 | 23.4 | 1.8 |
| New Mexico^^ | 35.5 | 27.0 | -8.5 |
| New York | 19.6 | 21.5 | 2.0 |
| North Carolina | 20.6 | 20.6 | 0.0 |
| North Dakota^^ | 23.2 | 24.1 | 0.9 |
| Ohio | 21.1 | 21.4 | 0.3 |
| Oklahoma | 20.8 | 27.4 | 6.6 ** |
| Oregon | 18.6 | 18.3 | -0.2 |
| Pennsylvania | 19.4 | 23.5 | 4.1 |
| Rhode Island^ | 22.5 | 25.5 | 3.0 |
| South Carolina | 19.4 | 22.0 | 2.6 |
| South Dakota^^ | 25.9 | 26.6 | 0.7 |
| Tennessee | 23.8 | 26.2 | 2.5 |
| Texas | 20.6 | 23.0 | 2.4 |
| Utah^^ | 24.5 | 25.6 | 1.1 |
| Vermont^ | 21.7 | 21.0 | -0.7 |
| Virginia | 21.9 | 22.0 | 0.2 |
| Washington | 21.1 | 21.4 | 0.3 |
| West Virginia^^ | 20.2 | 22.8 | 2.6 |
| Wisconsin | 23.2 | 22.8 | -0.4 |
| Wyoming^^^ | | 22.2 | |
| United States | 21.3 | 21.9 | 0.6 |

Table 10: Percent of private-sector employees eligible for, but not enrolled in, health insurance at establishments that offer it

| State | 1999/2000 | 2008 | Percent Change |
|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| Alabama | 19.2 | 26.6 | 7.4 *** |
| Alaska^^^ | 17.6 | 19.9 | 2.3 |
| Arizona | 21.7 | 23.8 | 2.1 |
| Arkansas | 19.5 | 21.6 | 2.1 |
| California | 17.2 | 17.8 | 0.6 |
| Colorado | 18.5 | 21.4 | 2.9 |
| Connecticut | 23.0 | 18.1 | -4.8 |
| Delaware^^^ | 13.7 | 20.7 | 7.0 *** |
| District of Columbia^^^ | 11.3 | 16.0 | 4.7 ** |
| Florida | 23.0 | 22.9 | -0.1 |
| Georgia | 22.4 | 22.0 | -0.4 |
| Hawaii^ | 12.5 | 12.6 | 0.1 |
| Idaho^^^ | 20.8 | 20.2 | -0.6 |
| Illinois | 16.0 | 18.8 | 2.8 |
| Indiana | 16.3 | 26.2 | 9.9 *** |
| Iowa | 18.2 | 20.2 | 2.0 |
| Kansas | 18.0 | 21.7 | 3.7 |
| Kentucky | 18.1 | 21.5 | 3.5 |
| Louisiana | 21.6 | 19.6 | -2.0 |
| Maine^ | 19.8 | 25.8 | 6.0 ** |
| Maryland | 22.3 | 24.0 | 1.8 |
| Massachusetts | 18.8 | 22.5 | 3.8 * |
| Michigan | 16.2 | 20.2 | 4.1 ** |
| Minnesota | 18.5 | 21.6 | 3.1 |
| Mississippi | 21.8 | 21.2 | -0.6 |
| Missouri | 16.3 | 20.7 | 4.4 * |
| Montana^ | 19.7 | 21.7 | 2.0 |
| Nebraska | 21.4 | 25.0 | 3.6 * |
| Nevada^ | 15.1 | 27.9 | 12.8 *** |
| New Hampshire^^ | 25.0 | 28.4 | 3.4 |
| New Jersey | 18.6 | 24.9 | 6.3 ** |
| New Mexico^^ | 27.2 | 28.5 | 1.3 |
| New York | 19.1 | 22.0 | 2.9 |
| North Carolina | 16.3 | 25.2 | 8.9 *** |
| North Dakota^^ | 17.9 | 21.1 | 3.2 |
| Ohio | 18.6 | 22.6 | 4.1 |
| Oklahoma | 20.0 | 22.5 | 2.5 |
| Oregon | 13.1 | 14.3 | 1.2 |
| Pennsylvania | 17.0 | 18.0 | 1.1 |
| Rhode Island^ | 17.3 | 22.4 | 5.1 ** |
| South Carolina | 16.3 | 24.2 | 7.9 *** |
| South Dakota^^ | 21.3 | 23.0 | 1.7 |
| Tennessee | 18.3 | 21.4 | 3.1 |
| Texas | 16.6 | 21.0 | 4.4 * |
| Utah^^ | 18.6 | 22.6 | 4.0 |
| Vermont^ | 22.9 | 21.6 | -1.3 |
| Virginia | 18.1 | 22.2 | 4.1 ** |
| Washington | 14.2 | 15.0 | 0.9 |
| West Virginia^^ | 22.6 | 24.9 | 2.3 |
| Wisconsin | 20.0 | 24.1 | 4.1 ** |
| Wyoming^^^ | | 17.9 | |
| United States | 18.3 | 21.3 | 3.1 *** |

Significant difference between periods is indicated by confidence levels of: * = 90%, ** = 95%, *** = 99%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component. 1999, 2000, 2008; Calculations performed by SHADAC

Note: Prior to 2005, some state data is not available, single years are used when available 1999=^, 2000=^^, 2001=^^^, not available=^^^

Methods and Resources

In this report, we use data from ongoing federal surveys of individuals and employers to examine trends in health insurance coverage across all 50 states and the District of Columbia. We use data from the SHADAC-Enhanced Current Population Survey (CPS) for calendar years 1999, 2000, 2007 and 2008 to measure the coverage type of individuals. Data are averaged across two years 1999-2000 and 2007-2008 to ensure more stable estimates. Data on employer-sponsored health insurance premiums and offer rates, over the years 1999-2001 and 2008 come from the Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component (MEPS-IC). These data, collected and distributed by the Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ), provide national- and state-level detail not available from other data sources.

CPS

Although this analysis was performed with data collected by the CPS, it includes several adjustments to the estimates that are not made by the Census Bureau when it reports health insurance estimates from the CPS. SHADAC developed this enhanced series to provide the most accurate and consistent estimates of health insurance coverage. SHADAC's enhanced CPS health insurance estimates reweight and adjust the data to account for historical changes in the survey's methodology, the conceptual definition of health insurance coverage, and the population counts used to weight the survey estimates. The enhanced estimates also adjust for procedures used by the Census Bureau to correct for missing data. These adjustments produce estimates that differ from those published by the Census Bureau, generally resulting in lower uninsurance estimates. However, they provide a more accurate assessment of coverage estimates both for any given year and over time (State Health Access Data Assistance Center 2009).

The CPS itself is a monthly survey that the Census Bureau conducts for the Bureau of Labor Statistics to provide data on labor force participation and unemployment. Health insurance coverage is collected through the Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC), which was initially added to the CPS in March of each year and was expanded to February through April beginning in 2001. The CPS ASEC is both nationally and state representative and has included approximately 78,000 households per year since 2000 (U.S. Census Bureau 2002; Davern et al. 2003). The ASEC data were collected through a combination of telephone and in-person interviews using computer-assisted instruments (U.S. Census Bureau 2002). All rates cited in this report are based on weighted estimates. The complex survey design is corrected for using StataSE version 10 software.

The reference period for health insurance coverage in the ASEC is the previous calendar year, so the 2009 CPS data ask questions about coverage during calendar year 2008. In the CPS, people can report multiple sources of coverage,

and so the distribution across all coverage sources can add to more than 100%. For this report, if multiple sources of coverage were reported we assigned a primary source of coverage as follows: public coverage was always assigned as primary over employer or individual coverage, and employer coverage was always assigned as primary over individual coverage. The percentages are reported as multi-year averages in order to make the estimates more precise when making state comparisons, as recommended by the U.S. Census Bureau (U.S. Census Bureau 2007). The tables in this report are broken down by Federal Poverty Level (FPL); official US Census calculation can be found at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/threshld.html>. The income amounts for these levels vary by family size. For a family of four in 2008, the federal poverty level was \$21,834.

MEPS-IC

The MEPS-IC is a data source for ongoing monitoring of employer-sponsored health insurance coverage at both the state and national levels. National estimates are available for all years. For this analysis, data were selected to be comparable to the time period used to describe coverage trends. Prior to 2003, extra sampling to produce representative estimates for states was only provided to smaller states on a rotating basis. Therefore, this report presents the change from 1999/2000 to 2008 for 34 states, and the change for the other states was calculated using single year data for 1999, 2000 or 2001. One state (Wyoming) does not have data for any of these years and is left missing. In 2000 MEPS changed its definition of "family premium" and removed "employee-plus-one" plans from this definition in 2001. The result was a slight increase in the overall average of "family premiums" beginning in 2001. Beginning in 2008, data collection switched from a reference period of the previous calendar year to the current year, and so data for calendar year 2007 were not collected. For this analysis, SHADAC adjusted the premium estimates to 2008 dollars in order to adjust for inflation.

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